

Almaviv∧

ALMAVIVA S.P.A. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for the six months ended June 30th, 2020 and 2019

Board of Directors August 5th, 2020

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ALMAVIVA S.P.A. AND SUBSIDIARIES
UNAUDITED INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

ALMAVIVA S.P.A. AND SUBSIDIARIES INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

		At June 30,	At December 31,
(in thousands of Euro)	Note	2020	2019
Intangible assets	7	62,817	63,541
Goodwill		39,284	39,455
Property, plant and equipment	8	81,048	101,435
Investments accounted for using the equity method	9	1,106	1,106
Non-current financial assets	10	4,882	4,884
Deferred tax assets	11	18,866	12,833
Other non-current assets	12	1,456	1,772
Total non-current assets		209,459	225,026
Inventories	13	6,687	5,972
Contract assets	14	48,094	47,201
Trade receivables	15	339,734	352,815
Current financial assets	16	3,415	3,415
Other current assets	17	132,352	119,553
Cash and cash equivalents	18	91,831	89,446
Total current assets		622,113	618,402
Non-current assets held for sale	19	2,459	2,459
Total assets		834,031	845,886
Share capital		154,899	154,899
Share premium reserve		17,788	17,788
Other reserves		(184,144)	(170,299)
Profit/(loss) for the period		19,129	12,131
Total group shareholders' equity		7,671	14,520
Non-controlling interests		4,854	6,452
Total shareholders' equity	20	12,525	20,971
Non-current liabilities for employee benefits	21	49,201	51,286
Non-current provisions	22	6,312	6,946
Non-current financial liabilities	23	309,853	322,523
Deferred tax liabilities	24	1,394	1,394
Other non-current liabilities	25	985	1,018
Total non-current liabilities		367,745	383,167
Current provisions	22	7,896	8,547
Trade payables	26	282,670	262,426
Current financial liabilities	27	29,306	34,267
Current tax liabilities	28	33,459	37,729
Other current liabilities	29	100,430	98,778
Total current liabilities		453,761	441,748
Total liabilities		821,506	824,915
Total equity and liabilities		834,031	845,886

ALMAVIVA S.P.A. AND SUBSIDIARIES INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

		For the six months ended June 30,		
(in thousands of Euro)	Note	2020	2019	
Revenues from contracts with customers	30	431,767	419,577	
Other Income	31	8,089	5,728	
Total revenues and other income		439,856	425,305	
Cost of raw materials and services	32	(156,594)	(137,171)	
Personnel expenses	33	(222,358)	(232,995)	
Depreciation and amortization	34	(19,670)	(20,260)	
Losses from sale of non-current assets	34	56	(1)	
Other expenses	35	(4,421)	(4,984)	
Operating profit/(loss)		36,869	29,894	
Financial income	36	436	233	
Financial expenses	36	(15,624)	(16,414)	
Exchange gains/(losses)	36	(858)	(25)	
Profit/(loss) from investments accounted for using equity method	37	0	7	
Profit/(Loss) before taxes		20,823	13,695	
Income taxes	38	(938)	(6,897)	
Profit/(Loss) from continuing operations		19,885	6,798	
Profit/(Loss) for the period		19,885	6,798	
of which:				
Profit/(loss) pertaining to the group		19,129	6,174	
Profit/(loss) pertaining to non-controlling interests		756	624	

ALMAVIVA S.P.A. AND SUBSIDIARIES INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

		For the six months ended June 30,		
(in thousands of Euro)	Note	2020	2019	
Profit/(loss) for the period		19,885	6,798	
Other components of comprehensive income that may be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss,				
after taxes: Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	20	(27,402)	1,845	
Gains/(losses) on cash flow hedging instruments		0	0	
Total		(27,402)	1,845	
Other components of comprehensive income that will not be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss, after taxes:				
Actuarial gains/(losses) on valuation of liabilities for employee benefits	21	0	0	
Total		0	0	
Comprehensive income/(loss) for the period		(7,517)	8,643	
of which:				
Comprehensive income/(loss) pertaining to the group		(6,866)	7,892	
Comprehensive income/(loss) pertaining to non- controlling interests		(652)	751	

ALMAVIVA S.P.A. AND SUBSIDIARIES INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

(in thousands of Euro)	Share capital	Share premium reserve	Other reserves	Profit/(loss) for the year	Total Group shareholders' equity	Reserves pertaining to NCIs	Profit/(loss) for the year	Total non-controlling interests	Total shareholders' equity
Shareholders' Equity at December 31, 2019	154,899	17,788	(170,300)	12,131	14,520	4,901	1,550	6,451	20,971
Profit/(loss) for the year				19,129	19,129		756	756	19,885
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations			(25,994)		(25,994)	(1,408)		(1,408)	(27,402)
Gains/(losses) on cash flow hedging instruments					0			0	0
Actuarial gains/(losses) on valuation of liabilities for employee benefits			0		0			0	0
Comprehensive income/(loss) for the year	0	0	(25,994)	19,129	(6,865)	(1,408)	756	(652)	(7,518)
Allocation of prior year's profit/(loss)			12,131	(12,131)	0	1,550	(1,550)	0	0
Dividends					0	(704)		(704)	(704)
Other movements			17		17	(241)		(241)	(224)
Shareholders' Equity at June 30, 2020	154,899	17,788	(184,146)	19,129	7,671	4,098	756	4,854	12,525

Note 20.

ALMAVIVA S.P.A. AND SUBSIDIARIES INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY(Continued)

(in thousands of Euro)	Share capital	Share premium reserve	Other reserves	Profit/(loss) for the year	Total Group shareholders' equity	Reserves pertaining to NCIs	Profit/(loss) for the year	Total non-controlling interests	Total shareholders' equity
Shareholders' Equity at December 31, 2018	154,899	17,788	(185,465)	16,692	3,915	3,393	1,323	4,716	8,631
Profit/(loss) for the year				6,174	6,174		624	624	6,798
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations			1,718		1,718	127		127	1,845
Gains/(losses) on cash flow hedging instruments					0			0	0
Actuarial gains/(losses) on valuation of liabilities for employee benefits					0			0	0
Comprehensive income/(loss) for the year	0	0	1,718	6,174	7,892	127	624	751	8,643
Allocation of prior year's profit/(loss)			16,692	(16,692)	0	1,323	(1,323)	0	0
Dividends					0	(564)		(564)	(564)
Other movements			134		134	14		14	148
Shareholders' Equity at June 30, 2019	154,899	17,788	(166,920)	6,174	11,941	4,293	624	4,917	16,859

ALMAVIVA S.P.A. AND SUBSIDIARIES INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

		At June 30,	At June 30,
(in thousands of Euro)	Note	2020	2019
Profit/(loss) for the period		19,885	6,798
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows:			
Income Taxes	38	938	6,897
Financial income	36	(436)	(233)
Financial expenses	36	15,624	16,414
Exchange (gains)/losses	36	858	25
Depreciation, amortization and write-downs	34	19,670	20,260
Write-downs/(revaluations) of non-current financial assets and equity investments	37	0	(7)
Losses from sale of non-current assets	34	(56)	1
Interest received		436	233
Interest paid		(10,140)	(10,621)
Income taxes paid		(1,973)	(2,288)
Cash flows generated from operating activities before changes in working capital		44,806	37,479
Change in trade receivables gross of the exchange rate effect and consolidation scope			
changes	15	8,695	(44,888)
Change in inventories gross of the exchange rate effect and consolidation scope changes	13		
Change in contract assets gross of the exchange rate effect and consolidation scope change	14	(893)	(2,987)
Change in trade payables gross of the exchange rate effect and consolidation scope changes	26	22,850	15,849
Change in other assets gross of the exchange rate effect and consolidation scope changes	12-17	(21,590)	(19,069)
Change in other liabilities gross of the exchange rate effect and consolidation scope changes	25-29	4,627	10,334
Change in liabilities for employee benefits and provisions gross of exchange rate effect and	22	(3,163)	0
consolidation scope changes		(5,155)	Ü
Change in deferred tax liabilities (assets) gross of exchange rate effect and consolidation		(7,683)	(904)
scope changes Cash flows generated from operating activities changes in working capital		2,844	(41,665)
Cash flows generated from operating activities changes in working capital		2,077	(41,003)
Cash-flow generated from/(absorbed by) operating activities (A)		47,650	(4,186)
Investments in property, plant and equipment	8	(2,830)	(3,829)
Investments in intangible assets	7	(8,266)	(7,812)
Proceeds from divestments of PP&E, intangible assets and investments accounted for		20	0
asing the equity mehod		20	0
Acquisition of subsidiaries net of acquired cash and cash equivalents		(10,215)	
Change in non-current financial assets	10	2	6
Cash-flow generated from/(absorbed by) investing activities (B)		(21,289)	(11,635)
Dividends paid			(564)
Proceeds from borrowings	23	10,990	13,000
Repayment of borrowings	23	(13,219)	(11,097)
Repayment of lease liabilities	23	(3,902)	(7,247)
Change in current financial liabilities	27	(4,745)	(3,428)
Change in current financial assets	16	(0)	(0)
Cash-flow generated from/(absorbed by) financing activities (C)		(10,876)	(9,336)
Cash flow of the year (A+B+C)		15,485	(25,157)
Effect of foreign exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents (D)		(13,100)	1,309
Cash flow of the year after exchange rates (A+B+C+D)		2,385	(23,848)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		89,446	71,603
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year		91,831	47,755

"As required by the applicable accounting standard (IAS 7), the cash flow statement does not take into account any non-monetary elements, such as (i) the effects of exchange rates on items included in the net cash flow from operating activities and in the net cash flow from investment and (ii) the accounting effects generated on the ROU Assets and the related lease liabilities deriving from the application of IFRS 16. In the latter case, therefore, we proceeded to the recognition - within the net cash flow deriving from financing activities - only of rent payments to the lessors. The above clarifications led to some reclassifications also on the cash flow statements as at 30 June 2019 made in order to provide better comparability and consequent understanding of the cash flow statement. Lastly, the investment in new subsidiaries resulting from the acquisitions of the period was classified within the cash flow referred to in letter (B) of the cash flow statement. This last element only affects the cash flow statements at 30 June 2020. "

ALMAVIVA S.P.A. AND SUBSIDIARIES EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

AlmavivA The Italian Innovation Company S.p.A. (hereinafter "AlmavivA" or the "Company") is the parent company of one of the leading Italian groups in the Information & Communication Technology sector, which operates globally with an organisational structure incorporating n. 45.535 employees and several offices around Italy and abroad.

The Company has its registered office in Via di Casal Boccone n. 188/190, Rome and it is governed by the Italian law.

The unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the parent company and its subsidiaries (the "AlmavivA Group") were drafted in compliance with the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") adopted by the European Union, in particular the international accounting standard applicable for the preparation of interim financial statements (IAS 34 - Interim Financial Reporting) and include the consolidated balance sheet, the consolidated income statement, the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, the statement of changes in consolidated shareholders' equity and the consolidated cash flow statement for the three period ended as at June 30, 2020 compared, as regards the income statement part, cash flow part and change in shareholders' equity, with the three months period ended as at June 30, 2019, and as regards the balance sheet part, with December 31, 2019, together with the associated notes.

The designation "IFRS" also includes all valid International Accounting Standards ("IAS"), as well as all interpretations of the IFRS Interpretations Committee, formerly the Standing Interpretations Committee ("SIC") and then the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC").

The information on the Group's structure are presented in Paragraph 2.2, while the activities of the Group and its segments are described in Note 5. The information on the Group's transactions with other related parties is presented in Note 44.

The Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements were approved by the Company's Board of Directors on August 5, 2020.

When used in these explanatory notes, unless otherwise specified or the context otherwise indicates, all references to the terms "AlmavivA Group", "Group", "we", "us", "our" and the "Company" refer to AlmavivA S.p.A., the parent company, and all entities included in the Consolidated Financial Statements.

1.1 Reflections of the Covid-19 pandemic on the condensed consolidated half-year financial statements

The Covid-19 pandemic spread in Italy from the end of February 2020 and subsequently in Latin America, with a particularly pronounced spread in Brazil. To contain the effects of the disease, Governments adopted numerous containment measures, essentially aimed at restricting the free movement of people (i.e. lock-downs). Due to these measures several businesses were forced to stop operations or suffered significant limitations to ordinary operations. On the other hand, local governments also issued several economic measures to support companies to weather the storm of the financial crisis.

The unprecedented events that have taken place in recent months have obviously also affected the activities of the AlmavivA Group, which - thanks also to the high degree of digitization of its structures and processes - was immediately able to activate the tools needed to the application of smart working for its employees in Italy, including resources operating in the CRM sector.

These features, together with the growing demand for IT services by both the public administration and the private sector and the ability even in conditions of objective difficulty to continue to provide services in the CRM, have confirmed the strong Group's resilience in its segments, as more fully illustrated in the comment section of the half-year results in the Report of Operations.

On the other hand, used as a basis for measuring certain balance sheet and income statement items were updated in light of the pandemic, determining the following considerations:

Assessment of goodwill and other intangible assets:

Lease agreements:

Assessment of Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets: the positive results achieved by the Group companies for
each CGU identified and deriving from the characteristics described above, represented positive indicators that
allowed Management to consider the business plans previously approved reliable and useful as a basis for the
assessment of goodwill recorded by the Company. For these reasons, it was not considered necessary to evaluate

ALMAVIVA S.P.A. AND SUBSIDIARIES EXPLANATORY NOTES

the existence of impairment indicators. The same considerations were made for intangible assets and in general for all the Group's non-current assets.

- Lease contracts: The Group has some leases contracts related to his offices; the smart-working policy combined with the lockdown period initiated a series of negotiations with the several lessors in order to attempt to redefine the spaces to be rented and / or the price to be paid; these negotiations as of 30 June 2020 are still ongoing;
- Assessment of Inventories: during the lockdown period, the parent company SADEL S.p.A. was forced to close, with consequent interruption of production. When the activities returned, the company continued to produce for the warehouse pending fulfillment of the orders expected by the main customer. This led to a light increase in inventories which, however, due to the technical characteristics of the product (not subject to rapid physical deterioration / obsolescence) and due to the resumption of activities, also post-semester, did not request any write-downs related the inventories or more structural problems of its management;
- Assessment of Trade Receivables' recoverability: Regarding to trade receivables, the Group does not usually update the provision matrix or the various ECLs at the Interim Financial Statements. However, due to the pandemic, the Group carried out an analysis on the average collection period related to the main customers which shows a substantial alignment with the pre-crisis situation; furthermore, there is no significantly worsening evidence on the situation overdue and discussed in the explanatory notes;
- Payments received or expected by States or Social Security System in respect of measures to safeguard the economy: where applicable, the Group has adhered to the support measures issued by the Italian Government (i.e. FIS Covid, postponement of tax payments etc.) . There are no adhesions to other forms of subsidies (i.e. subsidized loans) foreseen by the regulations in force.

Overall, the direct effects produced by the Covid-19 pandemic on the aforementioned items and on the economic result of this first semester of 2020 of AlmavivA Group are not to be considered significant.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared on a going concern basis. In this respect AlmavivA Board of Directors' assessment, presented below in paragraph 2.1, is that no material uncertainties (as defined in paragraph 25 of IAS 1) exist about the AlmavivA Group ability to continue as a going concern.

The Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, prepared by applying the general historical cost principle, with the exception of certain financial statement items that, based on IFRS, are measured at fair value (as indicated in the relevant accounting policies and measurement criteria for each item), consists of the following layouts, consistent with those in IAS 1:

- the Consolidated statement of financial position is presented by classifying assets and liabilities according to the current/non-current criterion. Current assets are those intended to be realised, sold or used in the company's normal operating cycle or in the twelve months after the end of the financial year. Current liabilities are those that are expected to be extinguished in the company's normal operating cycle or in the twelve months after the end of the financial year;
- the **Consolidated income statement** was prepared by classifying operating costs by nature, given that this type of presentation is deemed more appropriate to present the Group's specific business, conforms to the internal reporting methods and is in line with the industrial sector practice;
- the Consolidated statement of other comprehensive income presents the profit/(loss) for the year and the other
 changes in shareholders' equity that do not refer to transactions entered into by the owners in their capacity as
 owners;
- the Consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity provides separate disclosure of the result of
 the statement of other comprehensive income and of the transactions with shareholders entered into by the latter
 in their capacity as owners;
- the **Consolidated statement of cash flows** is prepared according to the "indirect method" as permitted by IAS 7 and presents the cash flows generated by operating activities, investing activities and financing activities.

In drafting this Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements no critical aspects that required the use of the exceptions set forth in IAS 1 were identified. All amounts are stated in thousands of Euro, except where indicated otherwise. The Euro represents the functional currency of the parent company and subsidiaries, and that used for presenting the financial statements.

The following table indicates the exchange rates adopted:

Exact exchange rates

Amount of currency for 1 Euro

Country	Currency	ISO	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	At June 30, 2019
Brazilian	Real	BRL	6.112	4.516	4.351
China	Yuan	CNY	7.922	7.821	7.819
Colombian	Peso	COP	4203.450	3688.660	3638.990
Indonesia	Rupiah	IDR	16184.410	15595.600	16083.350
Europe	Leu	RON	4.840	4.783	4.734
United States	Dollar	USD	1.120	1.123	1.138
Tunisian	Dinar	TND	3.201	3.139	3.272

Average exchange rates

Amount of currency for 1 Euro

Country	Currency	ISO	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	At June 30, 2019
Brazilian	Real	BRL	5.417	4.414	4.341
China	Yuan	CNY	7.748	7.734	7.667
Colombian	Peso	COP	4066.165	3673.073	3601.602
Indonesia	Rupiah	IDR	16080.685	15835.948	16035.902
Europe	Leu	RON	4.817	4.746	4.742
United States	Dollar	USD	1.102	1.120	1.130
Tunisian	Dinar	TND	3.150	3.282	3.394

2.1 Going Concern

AlmavivA's Board of Directors judged that there are no material uncertainties about going concern of AlmavivA Group. The reasons supporting these conclusions are illustrated in detail below.

During the first semester of 2020, AlmavivA Group consolidated the revenue growth trend started in previous periods (Revenues Euro 432 M,+ Euro 12.2 M that is +2.9% on current exchange rates or +Euro 39.7 M that is +9.5% on constant exchange rates, compared to the same period of last year). As at June 30, 2020 the profit deriving from consolidated operating activities has shown a significant growth compared to the last year and is equal to Euro 36,869 thousand (+ Euro 6,975 thousand compared to June 30, 2020 on current exchange rates and + Euro 9,622 thousand on constant exchange rates). The Net consolidated Profit stood at Euro 19,885 thousand (+ Euro 13,087 thousand compared to net consolidated profit of last year).

As mentioned above, it's highlighted that growth was negatively affected by the rate effect.

In the first semester, related to the health emergency relating to Covid-19, the Almaviva Group highlighted an insignificant impact. Despite a greater but limited impact on some customers and business areas during the 2020 cannot be excluded. The limitation concerns commercial activity, the slowdown of some projects on some corporate customers that have temporarily postponed them, as well as the reduced timeliness of some customers to issue the approvals necessary for billing. In addition, some of our suppliers, both in services and hardware, had some cash difficulties which prompted them to ask us for advance payments.

The limitations also concern the mandatory closure of Sadel, whose Ateco code was included in those provided by the government decrees for the Covid-19 emergency (today the company has been able to resume its full operation). Moreover, the social distancing, related to health emergency and consequent lockdown, required to close most of the corporate offices of the companies belonging to the Almaviva Group by resorting to the new organizational model, still in progress, based on smart-working.

Each company of the Group promptly adopted all the necessary measures in order to manage the emergency, in line with the regulatory provisions issued by the various countries and local authorities, guaranteeing always maximum safety to their employees, their suppliers and their workplaces. In particular, temporary agile working methods (so-called smart working) have been adopted both in the IT and CRM areas; the technological infrastructure / connectivity has also been improved. It should be noted that, in IT segment, before the Covid-19, about 300 people were already working in telework mode. It is also important to highlight that Almaviva Contact provides the contact center service on the public utility number 1500-Covid-19 to answer questions from Italian citizens about the coronavirus.

Thanks to the experience consolidated in this first half of the year, a project to revise the working methods is underway for all Group companies, with greater recourse to temporary smart-working methods and new technological support implementations, aimed at achieving significant levels of efficiency and productivity increase.

In the IT area, market estimates developed before the Covid-19 emergency, consider the sector to grow for the fifth consecutive year, especially in the area of software, ICT solutions and ICT services. Management is studying, about all segments in which the Group carries out its business activity and in particular on CRM Europe, actions in order to improve productivity and tempering inefficiencies.

Related to impact of the Covid-19 emergency, the IT business is proving very resilient both from the point of view of production and commercial prospects. In the first case, thanks to the fast activation of smart-working methods and the collaboration of customers, the activity continued in substantial continuity on the majority of customers and activities. In the second case, such trend is due to the opportunities related to the possible increase in investments by customers in the cybersecurity field, digitalization of processes, data science, analytics, big data, resulting from the consolidated experience in this emergency period.

Despite the new investments for the enhancement of the technological support infrastructure and for the adaptation of the offices and logistic structures to the new regulations, no significant economic impacts are expected.

From a financial point of view, at the present day, there is a limited impact relating to the slowdown of the testing procedures by the customers, for reasons related to logistical limitations; it is also foreseeable how some minor suppliers may need financial support in this emergency phase, with a consequent impact on the management of payments.

Forecasts for 2020 assume an increase in revenues, especially in the Central and Local Public Administration (PA) areas (thanks also to the continuous development of the SPC Lot 3 and Lot 4 contracts awarded in 2017 and to the LISPA tender awarded in April with the client Aria S.p.A., ex Lombardia Informatica SpA) and in the Finance sector (+12% compared to 2019) on some banking, insurance and trust groups (with a particular focus on the sale of new products developed internally), furthermore on Utilities and Industrial sector (+24% compared to 2019).

With regard to the Transportation area, the publication of all tenders for the renewal of the framework agreements by Ferrovie dello Stato Group (expiring in January 2020 and currently assigned to the RTI led by AlmavivA) is expected. Covering the period between the expiry of the current outsourcing contract and the development of the new contracts and in order to ensure the stability of the services provided, an extension of the current outsourcing contract entrusted to the RTI led by AlmavivA (value up to $\[mathbb{c}$ 700 million and expiry date on December, 2021) was signed.

In the Transportation area, new contracts/customers are also expected to grow, based on the commercial development of new products (Moova platform, Sadel products and related services provided by Almaviva, also due to the LPG market which will be favored by the opportunity offered by the SPC framework contract).

There will also be an increase in activities on the International Market both in terms of activities in the public administration of the European Union ("EU"), developed through the subsidiary AlmavivA de Belgique (recent award of tenders in EEAS - European External Action Services, TAXUD - European Tax Agency and DIGIT), and in the Transportation sector (recent acquisition of a contract for the supply of PIS systems, Passenger Information Systems, in the UK).

Additionally, certain actions continue, related to all Group's companies, with the maximum amount of attention and intensity of control, which in particular referred to:

- Overhead costs.
- Procurement policies.
- The decrease of external costs through correct balancing of direct and indirect resources and optimisation of productive processes and management.
- Optimisation of the management of working capital, with particular attention to trade related receivables and work in progress.

• The redesign of the corporate and organisational structure, in order to improve productive and operational efficiency, with particular focus on technical and managerial skills, as well as on an adequate capitalization of the companies.

During 2020 the Group could be able to benefit from the potential positive effects of the new national legislation on pensions, which could lead to an acceleration of the remix of resources in the production area with consequent professional optimization and moderation of wage growth.

Related to CRM Europe segment, in this first semester of 2020, revenues decrease of 18% compared to the last semester and for 25,5% compared to the last year.

The expenses' decrease of 21% compared to the previous half year and 28% compared to the same period of the previous year, compensated partially the volumes' revenues reduction and reducing the loss at Ebitda level to \in 1,702 thousand with an improvement compared to the previous half year of \in 2,480 thousand and \in 3,272 thousand compared to the last period.

This first semester was logically influenced by the Covid-19 global pandemic.

The company, although belonged the categories that could continue to work in office, adopted, very quickly, the Smart Working modalities, basically closing all its offices, and reaching a percentage of SW resources equal to 85%. This was improved by a large technological and organizational effort, supported also by specific investments, which allowed to achieve qualitative and quantitative performances such as to allow the improvements of the margins described above.

This first semester shows an efficiency improvement of the production structure both from a logistical point of view, with the partial reduction of some offices' leases, and an organizational point of view, with the exit of resources towards other competitors due to the loss of turnover, specifically, characterized by negative margins.

The initiatives already adopted, the actions underway and the new operating models under evaluation make it possible to predict a level of cost containment and a recovery of operating efficiency (which will be fully operational in 2020) such as to lead to a reduction in the loss compared the previous year.

The Brazilian macroeconomic scenario has been also affected by the spread of Covid-19, although the sectors related to services, especially in the ICT and CRM areas, as well as in Italy and other countries in the world, are more resilient than others. The Euro/BRL exchange rate, that in the first quarter of 2020 had a growth trend already, it is estimated that it will continue to be volatile also in the next months of 2020.

The Brazilian market, more than other markets where the Group operates, has characterized by a phase of consolidation and restructuring of the companies operating in the BPO-call center sector. In this situation, there are further opportunities for AlmavivA, which boasts a solid financial base, careful and timely cost control and a strict operating process. In this situation we highlight the approval of the reform of the new social security, which aims to balance a social security system that did not guarantee its sustainability in the medium/long term, and the tax reform which, hopefully, should bring together and simplification of rates. Furthermore, as at November 12, 2019 the Federal Government has published the "provisional measure 905" (comparable to an Italian Decree-law), named "Green and yellow program", whose main purpose is to reduce taxes on labor in order to promote employment. Furthermore, the proposed new rules should serve to pacify a series of tax and social security disputes, with a positive repercussion in employment.

Important benefits are expected for AlmavivA do Brasil both from these reforms and from previous provisions regarding the legality of outsourcing and therefore on the possibility for our client companies to outsource activities, with positive effects on the growth of volumes managed.

On this site, as at January 14, 2020, we highlight the equity investment, from Bradesco Group, on the 100% of Acquarius Participações, which owns 100% of the capital of Chain Servicos e Contact Center SA. Through this acquisition AlmavivA do Brasil consolidates its position in CRM activities, mainly in finance segment.

As regards the management of the health emergency related to Covid-19, also in Brazil as in the other Group companies, extraordinary measures have been adopted aimed at adapting the production methods, in particular thanks to the use of the methods for providing the service in smart-working and the improvement of the technological infrastructure, aimed at maintaining the 2020 targets.

During the first semester of 2020, Almawave- New Technology segment's revenues increase of +35.2% compared to the same period of last year, due to the positive impact of the new contracts SPC acquisition. In the 2020, is expected an increase of revenues in both local and international markets areas. In particular on local market is expected an increase of the On-Premise and Software As-A-Service offer both of the IRIDE® Customer Centric Suite, thanks to the definition of innovative technological solutions in the Business Intelligence, Big Data and Open Data area, to the confirm of leadership in the Speech Analytics sector and growth of self-automated solutions (conversational IVR & chatbot), further growth of activities on the Public Market Administration, linked to the development of contracts with the Central and Local Public Administration on the basis of the SPC Lot 3 and Lot 4 framework agreements awarded in 2017 and to the synergies with the AlmavivA Group commercial forces in offering Almawave products and services to customers of the Public Administration and Individuals.

On the International market the development of the Brazilian market and Latin America area go on, with an offer characterized by solutions that include the integration of Almawave products with the offer called "IRIDE® Customer Centric Suite" and the commercial synergy with AlmavivA do Brasil and Almacontact Colombia.

As part of the market expansion process, including through non-organic, vertical and transversal growth, the Group is evaluating possible acquisitions of controlling investments.

In addition, on IT segment, further investment projects are being examined to accelerate growth both in the IT area (aimed at developing the market in particular as regards the production of integrated products and solutions for the transport, industry, public administration, finance.

In order to accelerate the development of innovative solutions and services with high technological value, assessments are also underway regarding the possible activation of university spin-off participations.

From a financial perspective, the bond debt (Senior Secured Notes) is in place for a value of Euro 250 million, senior secured, original maturity of five years (October 2022) and coupon at 7.25%. As at April 15, 2020, one of the half-yearly coupon has been paid and the subsequent one will expire on 10/15/2020. Each coupon amounts to Euro 9,063 thousand, for a total amount of Euro 18.1 million per year.

From a financial prospective, a decrease of NFP is also expected as at December 31, 2020.

2.2 Basis of consolidation

The Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements comprise the financial statements of AlmavivA S.p.A. and of the Italian and foreign companies controlled directly or indirectly by AlmavivA S.p.A.

The consolidation criteria adopted in the preparation of the Interim condensed consolidated financial statements as at June 30, 2020 are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019.

Consolidation Area

The companies consolidated at June 30, 2020 are listed in the following table. Compared to the consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2019, the consolidation area has changed due to the AlmavivA do Brasil's equity investment, from Bradesco Group, on the 100% of Acquarius Participações, which owns 100% of the capital of Chain Servicos e Contact Center SA.

Compared to the Interim Condensed Consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2019, the consolidation area has changed due to the following companies added: Wedoo Holding Srl with its subsidiaries Wedoo Srl and Wedoo LLC and Aquarius Participações with its subsidiary Chain Servicos e Contact Center.

The consolidated companies as at June 30, 2020, at December 31, 2019 and at June 30, 2019 are listed below:

Companies and method of consolidation	Currency	Share held	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	At June 30, 2019
AlmavivA S.p.A. (Parent Company)	Euro	100.00%	Parent	Parent	Parent
Rome, Italy	Euro	100.00%	raient	raient	raiem
Lombardia Gestione S.r.l.					
Milan, Italy	Euro	51.00%	Full	Full	Full
AlmavivA de Belgique S.A.	Euro	100.00%	Full	Full	Full
Brussels, Belgium	Luio	100.0070	1 un	T un	1 un
Almaviva Digitaltec S.r.l.	Г	100.000/	PII	ги	D-11
Naples, Italy	Euro	100.00%	Full	Full	Full
Wave S.r.l	Г	100.000/	PII	T11	T11
Pianoro Italy	Euro	100.00%	Full	Full	Full
Sadel S.p.A.					
Castel Maggiore Italy	Euro	84.05%	Full	Full	Full
Wedoo Holding S.r.l. **	Euro	55.00%	Full	Full	-
Torino Italy					
Wedoo S.r.l. **	Euro	100.00%	Full	Full	-
Torino Italy					
Wedoo LLC **	US Dollar	100.00%	Full	Full	=
M Ichigan U.S.					***************************************
AlmavivA Contact S.p.A.	Euro	100.00%	Full	Full	Full
Rome, Italy	Luio				
AlmavivA do Brasil S.A.	Brazilian Real	94.68%	Full	Full	Full
San Paolo, Brazil					
AlmavivA Participações Ltda.	Brazilian Real	100.00%	Full	Full	Full
Belo Horizonte, Brazil					
Aquarius Participações S.A.* San Paolo, Brazil	Brazilian Real	100.00%	Full	-	-
Chain Serviços e Contact Center S.A.*	D " D I	100.000/			
San Paolo, Brazil	Brazilian Real	100.00%	Full	-	-
Almacontact	Colombian Peso	100.00%	Full	Full	Full
Bogotà, Colombia	Colonibian Feso	100.00%	run	run	run
Italy Call S.r.l.	Euro	100.00%	Full	Full	Full
Rome, Italy	Euro	100.00%	rdii	rdli	ruii
AlmavivA Tunisie S.A.	m 11 m:			T. II	
Ville de Tunisi, Tunisie	Tunisian Dinar	56.25%	Full	Full	Full
AlmavivA Services S.r.l.	Romanian Leu	100.00%	Full	Full	Full
Iasi, Romania	· · · · · · · · · · · ·				-
Almawave S.r.l.	Euro	100.00%	Full	Full	Full
Rome, Italy	Luio		- un		
Almawave do Brasil Ltda.					
Belo Horizonte, Brazil	Brazilian Real	100.00%	Full	Full	Full
Pervoice S.r.l.	Euro	58.63%	Full	Full	Full
Trento, Italy	Euro	36.03%	1 (111	1 411	1 un
Almawave USA Inc.	US Dollar	100.00%	Full	Full	Full
San Francisco, U.S.	US Dollar	100.00%	1 un	1 un	1 un
Agrisian S.C.p.A. in liquidazione	Euro	50.86%	Full	Full	Full
Rome, Italy	Luio		- 411		. un
*Acquiered in 2020					

^{*}Acquiered in 2020

^{**}Acquiered in 2019

Companies and method of consolidation (continued)	Currency	Share held	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	At June 30, 2019
Sin S.p.A. *** Rome, Italy	Euro	20.02%	-	-	-
CCID - AlmavivA Inform. Technol. Co. Ltd	Chinese	50.00%	Equity	Equity	Equity
Shangai, People's Republic of China	Yuan	30.00%	Equity	Equity	Exquity
Consorzio Hypertix	Euro	49.99%	Equity	Equity	Equity
Rome, Italy	Euro	49.99%	Equity	Equity	Equity
PT: Almaviva Indonesia	Indonesian	49.00%	Equity	Danita	Emito
Kontak	Rupiah	49.00%	Equity	Equity	Equity
TVEyes L.T. S.r.l.	Б	20.000	Б	T	т.
Trento, Italy	Euro	20.00%	Equity	Equity	Equity

^{***}Presented as Non-current assets held for sale in the Consolidated Financial Statements.

Note n.9 include more details related to investments at equity method.

2.3 Effects of seasonality

The turnover and economic results of the Group are not significantly impacted by factors relating to the seasonality of the activities carried out in the Group's different operating sectors. The Group's performances actually tend to be generally uniform over the year, also thanks to the distribution to the operating activities in the two hemispheres, which makes it possible to mutually offset the periods of reduced operations of the Brazilian and European subsidiaries in the summer and winter periods. Therefore, taking into account the low economic impact of these trends, no additional financial disclosure is provided (required by IAS 34.21) relating to the trend in the last 12-months period ended as at June 30, 2020.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Accounting policies and measurement criteria

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2019, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of January 1, 2020. The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

3.2 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

Amendments to IFRS 3: Definition of a Business

The amendment to IFRS 3 clarifies that to be considered a business, an integrated set of activities and assets must include, at a minimum, an input and a substantive process that together significantly contribute to the ability to create output. Furthermore, it clarified that a business can exist without including all of the inputs and processes needed to create outputs. These amendments had no impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group, but may impact future periods should the Group enter into any business combinations.

Amendments to IFRS 7, IFRS 9 and IAS 39: Interest Rate Benchmark Reform

The amendments to IFRS 9 and IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement provide a number of reliefs, which apply to all hedging relationships that are directly affected by interest rate benchmark reform. A hedging relationship is affected if the reform gives rise to uncertainties about the timing and or amount of benchmark-based cash flows of the hedged item or the hedging instrument. These amendments had no impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group as it does not have any interest rate hedge relationships.

Amendments to IAS 1 and IAS 8: Definition of Material

The amendments provide a new definition of material that states "information is material if omitting, misstating or obscuring it could reasonably be expected to influence decisions that the primary users of general purpose financial statements make on the basis of those financial statements, which provide financial information about a specific reporting entity."

The amendments clarify that materiality will depend on the nature or magnitude of information, either individually or in combination with other information, in the context of the financial statements.

A misstatement of information is material if it could reasonably be expected to influence decisions made by the primary users. These amendments had no impact on the consolidated financial statements of, nor is there expected to be any future impact to the Group.

Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting issued on 29 March 2018

The Conceptual Framework is not a standard, and none of the concepts contained therein override the concepts or requirements in any standard. The purpose of the Conceptual Framework is to assist the IASB in developing standards, to help preparers develop consistent accounting policies where there is no applicable standard in place and to assist all parties to understand and interpret the standards.

The revised Conceptual Framework includes some new concepts, provides updated definitions and recognition criteria for assets and liabilities and clarifies some important concepts.

These amendments had no impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

4. USE OF ESTIMATES AND MANAGEMENT JUDGEMENT

The preparation of the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements in accordance with IFRS requires the adoption of judgement by management as well as the formulation of estimates and assumptions that have an impact on the amounts of assets and liabilities and revenues and expenses. These estimates were based on past experience and on other factors that were deemed to be reasonable under the relevant circumstances. However, the actual results that will ultimately be recognized may be different from the estimates.

Management judgement mainly refers to aspects such as:

- the evaluation of existence of control, joint control or significant influence over group entities, as further described in paragraph 2.2 above;
- the evaluation of the useful lives of Intangible assets and Property, plant and equipment, as further described in paragraph 3.1 above;
- the analysis about whether the conditions to qualify assets or operations as Non-current assets held for sale in accordance with IFRS 5 are met and if those assets or operations also represent discontinued operations or not;
- the definition of the Group's Operating and reportable segments that are relevant to the business and reflect the regular review process in terms of operating results performed by the entity's chief operating decision maker to make decisions about resources to be allocated to segments and assess their performance, as further described in Note 5 below;
- the identification of cash-generating units as the smallest groups of assets that generate largely independent cash inflows and to which goodwill is also allocated.

Critical management judgement that are not covered in other parts of this document are commented here below.

Significant opinion in determining the lease term of contracts that contain an extension option - The Group as a lessee.

The Group determines the lease term as the non-cancellable term of the lease, together with any periods covered by an option to extend the lease if it is reasonably certain to be exercised, or any periods covered by an option to terminate the lease, if it is reasonably certain not to be exercised.

The Group has several lease contracts that include extension and termination options. The Group applies judgement in evaluating whether it is reasonably certain whether or not to exercise the option to renew or terminate the lease. That is, it considers all relevant factors that create an economic incentive for it to exercise either the renewal or termination. After the commencement date, the Group reassesses the lease term if there is a significant event or change in circumstances that is within its control and affects its ability to exercise or not to exercise the option to renew or to terminate (e.g., construction of significant leasehold improvements or significant customization to the leased asset).

The Group does not include the renewal period as part of the lease term for leases of plant with shorter non-cancellable period (> 4 years) as these are not reasonably certain to be exercised. Furthermore, the periods covered by termination options are included as part of the lease term because there would be negative impacts on operations if alternative assets were not available.

Non-current assets (or disposal groups) classified as held for sale and discontinued operations

Non-current assets (or disposal groups) whose carrying amount will be recovered through sale, rather than through ongoing use, are classified as held for sale and shown separately from the other assets in the statement of financial position. The liabilities associated with assets held for sale are also shown separately from the other liabilities in the statement of financial position. This only occurs when the sale is highly probable and the non-current assets (or disposal groups) are available in their current condition for an immediate sale. Managements evaluates as to whether such conditions are met to qualify the non-current asset (or disposal group) as Non-current assets held for sale in accordance with IFRS 5. Non-current assets (or disposal groups) classified as held for sale are first recognized in compliance with the appropriate

IFRS applicable to the specific assets or liabilities and subsequently measured at the lower of the carrying amount and the fair value, net of costs to sell. Any subsequent impairment losses are recognized as a direct adjustment to the non-current assets (or disposal groups) classified as held for sale and expensed in the income statement. The corresponding values for the previous period are not reclassified.

A discontinued operation is a component of an entity that has been divested or classified as held for sale and:

- represents a major line of business or geographical area of operations;
- is part of a single coordinated plan to dispose of a separate major line of business or geographical area of operations; or
- is a subsidiary acquired exclusively with a view to resale.

Gains or losses on discontinued operations – whether disposed of or classified as held for sale – are shown separately in the income statement, net of the tax effects. The corresponding values for the previous period, where present, are reclassified and reported separately in the income statement, net of tax effects, for comparative purposes.

Management applies judgement to assess whether the non-current assets held for sale or the disposal group qualify as discontinued operations.

Non-current assets that no longer meet the requirements for classification as held for sale or which cease to belong to a disposal group classified as held for sale are measured as the lower of:

- the book value before the asset (or disposal group) was classified as held for sale, adjusted for depreciation, amortization, write-downs or write-backs that would have been recognized if the asset (or disposal group) had not been classified as held for sale; and
- the recoverable value, which is equal to the greater of its fair value net of costs to sell and its value in use, as calculated at the date on which the decision not to sell was taken.

Identification of cash-generating units (CGUs)

In application of IAS 36, the goodwill recognized in the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of the Group as a result of business combinations has been allocated to individual CGUs or groups of CGUs that will benefit from the combination.

In identifying such CGUs, management took account of the specific nature of the assets and the business acquired through the business combination that originated the goodwill (e.g., geographical area and business area), verifying that the cash flows of a given group of assets were closely interdependent and largely independent of those associated with other assets (or groups of assets), The assets allocated to each CGU were also identified in a way consistent with the manner in which management manages and monitors those assets within the business model adopted.

As a result of this process, the following CGUs were identified where goodwill was allocated: AlmavivA Contact S.p.A.; Alicos; AlmavivA do Brasil SA.; In Action; Atesia; AlmavivA Finance; Pervoice; Gempliss; Wave; Wedoo.

Use of estimates and assumptions

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, management has made the following judgements, which have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Revenue from contracts with customers

The Group concluded that revenues related to services rendered in IT business have to be recognized over time because the customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided by the Group. The same conclusion has been reached for main contract in CRM business.

The Group determined that the input method is the best method in measuring the progress of the installation services because there is a direct relationship between the Group's effort (i.e., labour hours incurred) and the transfer of service to the customer. The Group recognises revenue on the basis of the labour hours expended relative to the total expected labour hours to complete the service, In other circumstances, the Group considered more correct to use the method based on the outputs as a suitable criterion for measuring the progress of the services provided by the Group. In this last case, the determination of the function points shared with the customer constitutes the basis for the recognition of revenues.

Some contracts for the sale of IT and CRM services provide for penalties to the Group for failure to reach contractually indicated KPIs. In estimating the variable consideration, the Group is required to use either the expected value method or the most likely amount method based on which method better predicts the amount of consideration to which it will be entitled. The Group determined that the expected value method is the appropriate method to use in estimating the variable consideration. Before including any amount of variable consideration in the transaction price, the Group considers whether the amount of variable consideration is constrained. The Group determined that the estimates of variable consideration are not constrained based on its historical experience, business forecast and the current economic conditions. In addition, the uncertainty on the variable consideration will be resolved within a short time frame.

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are described below. The Group based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements were prepared. Existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments, however, may change due to market changes or circumstances arising that are beyond the control of the Group. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur.

Recoverability of non-current assets

The carrying amount of non-current assets is subject to periodic verification and whenever the circumstances or events dictate the need to, Goodwill is verified at least annually. These recoverability checks are performed according to the criteria set out in IAS 36, described in more detail in Note 12 below. In particular, the recoverable value of a non-current asset is based on the estimates and assumptions used to determine the amount of the cash flows and the discount rate applied. If it is believed that the carrying amount of a non-current asset has suffered impairment, it is written down to the amount of the associated recoverable value, estimated with reference to its use and any future sale, based on the contents of the most recent company plan approved.

Provisions for risks

In relation to the legal risks to which the AlmavivA Group is exposed, provisions have been allocated to cover all significant liabilities for cases in which the legal representatives have verified the likelihood of an unfavorable outcome and a reasonable estimate of the loss amount.

Pension plans

Some Group employees benefit from pension plans that offer social security benefits based on the salary history and respective years of service. The calculations of the costs and liabilities associated to these plans are based on the estimates made by actuarial consultants, who use a combination of statistical-actuarial factors, including statistical data relating to previous years and forecasts of future costs. Mortality and withdrawal indexes, assumptions regarding the future evolution of discount rates, salary growth rates and inflation rates are also considered as estimate components. These estimates may differ substantially from the actual results, due to the evolution of the economic and market conditions, increases/reductions in withdrawal rates and the life span of the participants. These differences may have a significant impact on the quantification of the pension costs and the other related expenses.

Determination of the fair value of financial instruments

The fair value of financial instruments is determined on the basis of the prices directly observable on the market, where available, or, for unlisted financial instruments, by using specific valuation techniques that maximise the observable inputs on the market. In circumstances where this is not possible, the inputs are estimated by the management by taking into account the characteristics of the instruments subject to valuation. In compliance with IFRS 13, the Group includes the measurement of credit risk, both of the counterparty (Credit Valuation Adjustment or CVA) and its own credit risk (Debit Valuation Adjustment or DVA), in order to be able to adjust the fair value of the derivatives for the corresponding measurement of the counterparty risk, by applying the methodology reported in the section "Information on fair value measurements". Variations in the assumptions made in estimating the input data could impact the fair value recognised in the financial statements for these instruments.

5. OPERATING AND REPORTABLE SEGMENTS

From an IFRS 8 perspective, management identified its Operating and reportable segments based on the criteria stated in the standard, which requires the identification of those segments whose reported revenue, from both external customers and intersegment sales or transfers, is 10 percent or more of the combined revenue, internal and external, of all Operating and reportable segments. As a result of that, the following three major Operating and reportable segments were identified: (a) *IT Services*; (b) *CRM Europe*; and (c) *CRM International*.

In addition to the above, management identified a fourth operating segment, *Almawave – New Technology*, that it is considered to provide important information to the stakeholders and investors in terms of significant investments made by the Group in new technology sector in recent years, regardless the fact that it does not exceed the quantitative threshold outlined in IFRS 8.

The operating segment information based on the above four Operating and reportable segments is consistent with that used by the top management in its collective role as Chief Operating Decision Maker, as they monitor the operating results of these Operating and reportable segments separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on profit or loss and is measured consistently with profit or loss in the Consolidated Financial Statements.

The Group's financing strategy (including finance costs and finance income) is managed on a Group basis and therefore is not allocated to Operating and reportable segments. As a result of that, income taxes remain also unallocated.

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on its products and services and on geographic area. The Group has four Operating and reportable segments, as follows:

- a. IT Services, provide ICT and Cloud Computing solutions, includes the following companies: AlmavivA, Lombardia Gestione, AlmavivA de Belgique, Agrisian, AlmavivA Digitaltec, Sadel, Wave, Wedoo Holding, Wedoo and Wedoo LLC.
- b. CRM Europe, provides Contact Centre services and operates predominantly in the European Union, includes the following companies: AlmavivA Contact, Italy Call and AlmavivA Services.
- c. CRM International, provides the same services as those in the previous point in South America and in Tunisia, includes the following companies: AlmavivA do Brasil, AlmavivA Participações, Aquarius Participações, Chain Servicos e Contact Center, Almacontact and AlmavivA Tunisie.
- d. Almawave New Technology, segment operating in the supply of innovative solutions geared towards the best interaction with work instruments, aimed at improving the people experience, includes the following companies: Almawave, Pervoice, Almawave do Brasil and Almawave USA.

No segment combinations took place for the purpose of determining the reportable operating segments.

The directors observe the results achieved by the business units separately for the purpose of taking decisions regarding the allocation of resources and performance assessment. The transfer prices between the operating segments are negotiated internally using similar methods to transactions with third parties.

The Group's financing strategy (including financial costs and financial income) is managed at Group level and, therefore, is not allocated to the operating segments and the reportable segments. Consequently, income taxes also remain unallocated.

The following tables outline the main economic results of the Group's business segments, Intra-segment revenues and costs are eliminated or adjusted after consolidation and reflected in the column "Netting and eliminations", Financial income and expense and gains and losses on equity investments are not allocated to the single segments given the underlying instruments are managed centrally on a Group basis. Income taxes also remain unallocated.

For the six months ended June 30, 2020

(in thousands of Euro)	IT Services	CRM Europe	CRM International	Almawave New Technology	Total Segments	Adjustments, eliminations and other	Consolidated
Revenue							
Revenues from contracts with customers	262,009	45,384	114,620	9,753	431,767	(0)	431,767
Inter-segment	1,736	3,477	59	2,561	7,833	(7,833)	0
Total revenues from contracts with customers	263,745	48,861	114,679	12,314	439,600	(7,833)	431,767
Income/(Expenses)							
Cost of raw materials and services	(117,558)	(10,684)	(32,080)	(5,411)	(165,733)	9,139	(156,594)
Personnel expenses	(112,040)	(39,801)	(66,500)	(4,206)	(222,547)	189	(222,358)
Depreciation and amortization and write-downs	(11,270)	(1,628)	(5,685)	(1,296)	(19,879)	209	(19,670)
Losses from sale of non-current assets	0	56	0	0	56	0	56
Other operating income	8,396	343	423	259	9,421	(1,332)	8,089
Other operating expenses	(4,032)	(420)	(39)	(91)	(4,582)	161	(4,421)
Operating Profit	27,241	(3,274)	10,800	1,569	36,336	533	36,869
% Revenue	10.3%	n.d.	9.4%	12.7%			8.5%
At June 30, 2020							
Total assets	608,990	146,325	166,801	44,305	966,421	(162,011)	804,410
Total liabilities	381,190	80,804	37,661	19,005	518,660	(71,166)	447,494

For the six months ended June 30, 2019

(in thousands of Euro)	IT Services	CRM Europe	CRM International	Almawave New Technology	Total Segments	Adjustments, eliminations and other	Consolidated
Revenue							
Revenues from contracts with customers	233,978	62,244	117,169	6,187	419,578	(0)	419,577
Inter-segment	1,525	3,354	29	2,921	7,829	(13,103)	0
Total revenues from contracts with customers	235,503	65,598	117,198	9,108	427,407	(13,103)	419,577
Income/(Expenses)							
Cost of raw materials and services	(99,020)	(12,984)	(32,036)	(3,015)	(147,055)	9,884	(137,171)
Personnel expenses	(102,818)	(57,148)	(69,245)	(4,026)	(233,236)	241	(232,995)
Depreciation and amortization and write-downs	(11,071)	(2,040)	(6,323)	(1,035)	(20,469)	209	(20,260)
Losses from sale of non-current assets	(1)	0	0	0	(1)	0	(1)
Other operating income	6,190	627	96	952	7,865	(2,137)	5,728
Other operating expenses	(4,008)	(1,067)	0	(74)	(5,149)	165	(4,984)
Operating Profit	24,775	(7,013)	9,689	1,910	29,361	533	29,894
% Revenue	10.5%	-10.7%	8.3%	21.0%			7.1%
At December 31, 2019							
Total assets	580,034	144,310	196,085	43,233	963,661	(141,366)	822,295
Total liabilities	360,852	86,006	33,970	16,188	497,016	(68,014)	429,002

Reconciliation of Operating profit/(loss)

The income statement and balance sheet reconciliations between the operating result attributable to the individual segments and the net income of the Group and between total assets attributable to the operating segments and total Group assets are shown below, as well as between total liabilities attributable to the operating segments and total Group liabilities excluding shareholders' equity.

Reconciliation of Operating Profit

	For the six months ended June 30,		
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019	
Segment profit	36.869	29.894	
Finance income	436	233	
Finance costs	(15.624)	(16.414)	
Exchange gains/(losses)	(858)	(25)	
Gains/(losses) on equity investments	0	0	
Profit/(loss) from investments accounted for using equity method	0	7	
Inter-segment income/expenses (elimination)	0	0	
Profit/(loss) before taxes	20.823	13.695	

Reconciliation of Total assets

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	
Segment operating assets	804.410	822.295	
Deferred tax assets	18.866	12.833	
Current financial assets	3.415	3.415	
Non-current financial assets	4.882	4.884	
Non-current assets held for sale	2.459	2.459	
Total assets	834.031	845.886	

Reconciliation of Total liabilities

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	
Segment operating liabilities	447.494	429.002	
Non-current financial liabilities	309.853	322.523	
Current financial liabilities	29.306	34.267	
Current tax liabilities	33.459	37.729	
Deferred tax liabilities	1.394	1.394	
Total liabilities	821.506	824.915	

Reconciliation of EBITDA

For the six months ended June 30, 2020

(in thousands of Euro)	IT Services	CRM Europe	CRM International	Almawave New Technology	Total Segments	Adjustments, eliminations and other	Consolidated
Operating profit	27.241	(3.274)	10.800	1.569	36.336	533	36.869
(+) Depreciation and amortization	11.270	1.628	5.685	1.296	19.879	(209)	19.670
(+) Losses from sale of non-current assets	0	(56)	0	0	(56)	0	(56)
Earning before intersts, taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA)	38.511	(1.702)	16.485	2.865	56.159	324	56.483
% Revenue	14.6%	n.d.	14.4%	23.3%	12.8%		13.1%

For the six months ended June 30, 2019

(in thousands of Euro)	IT Services	CRM Europe	CRM International	Almawave New Technology	Total Segments	Adjustments, eliminations and other	Consolidated
Operating profit	24.775	(7.013)	9.689	1.910	29.361	533	29.894
(+) Depreciation and amortization	11.071	2.040	6.323	1.035	20.469	(209)	20.260
(+) Losses from sale of non-current assets	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Earning before intersts, taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA)	35.847	(4.974)	16.013	2.945	49.831	324	50.155
% Revenue	15.2%	n.d.	13.7%	32.3%	11.7%		12.0%

Geographic information

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At June 30, 2019
Revenues from external customers		
Italy	313.775	299.662
Brazil	108.129	110.481
Tunisia	1.080	1.204
Colombia	5.473	5.838
Europe	2.980	2.392
Other	330	0
Total	431.767	419.577
Of which:		
Revenues recognized over the time	422.389	410.309
Revenues detected at a point in time	7.763	5.655

6. SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTIONS IN THE PERIOD

During the period closed on June 30, 2020 certain corporate transactions took place, which are described briefly below, which involved AlmavivA S.p.A. and certain companies which are direct or indirect investees of the latter, the main information regarding said transactions is provided below.

Among the transactions that took place during the period, the most significant one, the purchase of the entire share capital of Aquarius Participações S.A, on January 14, 2020.

On the same date, Aquarius Participações S.A. finalized the purchase of the residual share of Chain, which becomes wholly controlled (indirectly) by AlmavivA do Brasil Telemarketing and Informatica SA.

Such acquisition resulted a payment of Euro 90,013 thousand Brazilian reais, corresponding to a value in of Euro 19,932 thousand, gross of the cash acquired in the transaction. The evaluation of the companies identified was in line with the

corresponding book value of the net assets acquired, and therefore with the book equity, determining, temporarily, no goodwill to be recorded in the transaction.

On the other hand, the Purchase Price Allocation process, in order to the identification of the fair value related to the assets acquired and the liabilities assumed, will be completed by the end of December 31, 2020.

Data relating to the Chain Servicos e Contact Center SA:

	Accounting values on the acquisition date
(in thousands of Euro)	
Intangible assets	326
Property, plant and equipment	2,043
Non-current financial assets	0
Other non-current assets	708
Total non-current assets	3,078
Inventories and amount due from customers	0
Trade receivables	11,933
Other current assets	2,149
Cash and cash equivalents	9,717
Total current assets	23,800
Total assets	26,877
Non-current liabilities for employee benefits	0
Non-current financial liabilities	479
Total non-current liabilities	479
Trade payables	763
Current financial liabilities	971
Current tax liabilities	4,734
Other current liabilities	0
Total current liabilities	6,467
Total liabilities	6,945
Fair value of net assets	19,932
Minorities	19,932
Goodwill (previsional)	(0)
Cash and cash equivalents acquired	9,717
Consideration paid	(19,932)
Consideration paid	(12,234)

If the acquisition of Aquarius Participações SA and Chain Servicos e Contact Center SA took place at the beginning of the year, revenues from contracts with customers would have been Euro 22,588 thousand and the profit for the year Euro 3,087 thousand.

7. INTANGIBLE ASSETS AND GOODWILL

The table below shows for each component of Intangible assets the changes in net carrying value that occurred in 2020:

(in thousands of Euro)	Goodwill	Industrial patent and intellectual property rights	Concessions, licences, trademarks and similar rights	Other intangible assets	Assets under construction	Total
At December 31, 2019	39.455	28.312	387	11.585	23.258	102.996
Additions	0	615	49	1	12	677
Capitalisation for internal projects	0	277	0	370	6.942	7.589
Amortization	0	(3.723)	(221)	(2.897)	0	(6.841)
Disposals	(52)	0	(6)	0	0	(58)
Reclassifications and other	0	4.384	4	12.081	(16.710)	(241)
Change in consolidation areea	0	0	271	0	0	271
Foreign exchange differences	(119)	(2.075)	(67)	(31)	0	(2.292)
At June 30, 2020	39.284	27.790	417	21.109	13.502	102.102

Group investments as at June 30, 2020 amounted to Euro 677 thousand and essentially relate to the "industrial patent and intellectual property rights".

The Group also carried out additional investments in the reference period, through capitalisations for own work, totalling Euro 7,589 thousand relating to costs incurred primarily as part of the creation and internal development of assets (software, IT applications and research activities) also employed in the implementation and management of the services offered in the operating segments in which said Group operates.

On completion of the aforementioned activities, the investments are incorporated primarily in the item "Industrial patent and intellectual property rights" which, at the close of the period, totalled Euro 27,790 thousand and, therefore, highlights the Group's software and IT applications developed internally and the developmental maintenance carried out them. In relation to these assets, the Group periodically conducts an analysis targeted at verifying their recoverable value with respect to the book value based on the expected future economic benefits related to said assets (active contracts in the portfolio and planned acquisitions). At the close of the financial year, following the analyses conducted, the values booked are fully recoverable.

Amortisation on the intangible assets for the year totalled Euro 6,841 thousand. The main amortisation rates adopted as at June 30, 2020 are included in the following intervals:

	Rates %
Industrial patent and intellectual property rights	10~33
Concessions, licences, trademarks and similar rights	25
Other intangible assets	≃ 20

The change in consolidation area amounted to Euro 271 thousand refers to the intangible assets of the new company "Chain Servicos e Contact Center".

The exchange differences from the translation to Euro of the financial statements of companies operating in non-Euro areas, amounting to Euro 2,292 thousand, mainly regarding companies that draft their financial statements in Brazilian Real.

Goodwill

Detailed information about the movements affecting the Goodwill during the periods is provided below. The majority of the goodwill recorded in the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements arose from business combinations that took place before the Group first applied IFRS on October 1, 2012. We remind that at first time application, the Group opted for the exemption for business combinations provided for by IFRS 1 that allowed the adopter to use the net book

value resulting from The Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements prepared under Italian accounting standards on the date of transition as the entry value under IFRS.

(in thousands of Euro)	At December 31, 2019	Exchange differences	Disposals	At June 30, 2020
Alicos	2,007			2,007
Almaviva Contact	26,533			26,533
Almaviva do Brasil	1,748			1,748
Almaviva Finance	745			745
Atesia	44			44
Gempliss	198			198
In Action	1,017			1,017
Pervoice	314			314
Wave	5,121			5,121
Wedoo	630			630
Third	1,098	(11	19) (:	927
Total	39,455	(11	.9) (5	52) 39,284

The goodwill recognised following business combinations was attributed to the cash generating units (CGU) that benefit from the synergies that emerged from the acquisition. The recoverable value is determined by discounting the expected cash flows coming from use of the CGUs and applying the perpetuity method to estimate the terminal value. The cash flows are determined on the basis of the information available at the time of the estimate, deducible: (i) for the first five years of the estimate, from the business plan approved by Company Management and containing the forecasts on volumes, investments, operating costs, and the margins and industrial and commercial structures; (ii) for the years after the fifth, cash flow projections based on the perpetuity method of the last year of the business plan are taken, and a zero growth rate is used.

AlmavivA Group generally calculates the recoverable amount of goodwill at the end of each fiscal year or where there are impairment indicators and at least once per year.

As better indicated in the previous Note 1.1, during this semester, cause there are no impairment indicators, the Directors did not consider necessary proceed with the preparation of specific impairment tests.

The plans taken as a reference, for the impairment illustrated below, refer to the period 2019-2024. Impairments are based on assumptions consistent with the company's business model. All the companies included in the plan are respecting the aforementioned assumptions without significant deviations.

The Other intangible assets mainly include the costs relative to software products, incurred to make changes to the products used as part of contract under way.

8. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The table below shows for each component of Property, plant and equipment the changes in net carrying value that occurred in 2020:

(in thousands of Euro)	Land and buildings	Plant and machinery owned and leased	Industrial and commercial equipment owned and leased	Other assets owned and leased	ROU Asset	Assets under construction and payments on account	Total
At December 31, 2019	8,141	12,456	364	26,143	53,601	730	101,435
Additions	0	1,539	62	849	2,530	368	5,348
Capitalisation for internal projects	0	0	0	0	0	12	12
Depreciation	(391)	(1,532)	(58)	(3,220)	(7,627)	0	(12,828)
Disposals	0	(15)	0	(5)	(2,614)	0	(2,634)
Reclassifications and other	0	28	0	798	0	(585)	241
Change in consolidation area	0	1,166	0	0	543	0	1,709
Foreign exchange differences	0	(2,925)	0	(3,921)	(5,389)	0	(12,235)
Historical cost	19,076	222,193	3,586	155,259	62,153	525	462,792
Accumulated amortization	(11,326)	(211,476)	(3,218)	(134,615)	(21,109)	0	(381,744)
At June 30, 2020	7,750	10,717	368	20,644	41,044	525	81,048

Property, plant and equipment amount to Euro 81,048 thousand as at June 30, 2020 compared to an amount of Euro 101,435 thousand as at December 31, 2019.

In the period, the line item increased by Euro 5,348 thousand due to the investments of the period of the which Euro 2,530 thousand related the investments in ROU Asset.

Depreciation in 2020 amounts to Euro 12,828 thousand.

The main depreciation rates adopted as at June 30, 2020, excluding the right of use related to IFRS 16, are included in the following intervals:

	Rates %
Buildings	3
Plants and machinery	15~40
Industrial and commercial equipment	15~30
Other assets	12~30

The depreciation rates related to ROU Assets are linked to the effective residual duration of the lease contracts and fluctuate over a rather wide range.

The divestments equal to Euro 2,634 thousand mainly refer to the early closure of some leasing contracts for CRM Europe falling within ROU Asset.

The reclassifications and other changes equal to Euro 241 thousand mainly concern the entry into operation of investments made in the previous year

There were no write-downs or write-backs during the period.

The disposals amount to Euro 2,634 thousand and concern divestments in ROU asset.

The reclassifications and other are Euro 241 thousand.

The change in consolidation area amounted to Euro 1,709 thousand refers to the fixed assets of the new company "Chain Servicos e Contact Center".

In 2020 the exchange differences from the translation to Euro of the financial statements of companies operating in non-Euro areas, is negative for an amount of Euro 12,235 thousand, mainly regard companies that draft their financial statements in the Brazilian Real.

The Group presented a balance of the item "land and buildings" of Euro 7,750 thousand related to the building located in Rome at Via dello Scalo Prenestino, owned by the IT Services.

9. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING THE EQUITY METHOD

The table below shows the balance and composition of the Non-current financial assets as at December 31, 2019, and June 30, 2020:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
CCID – Almaviva Inform. Technol. Co. Ltd	988	988
Consorzio Hypertix in liquidation	99	99
TVEyes L.T. S.r.l.	19	19
SIN S.p.A.	0	0
Total	1,106	1,106

The sole joint venture of the Group is the 50% equity investment in CCID-AlmavivA Inform. Technol. Co. Ltd. a Chinese company operating the local call centre segment.

Equity investments measured with the equity method as at June 30, 2020 are listed below:

	Registered office		Share Capital	Shares held (%)	Investor
CCID - Almaviva Inform. Technol. Co. Ltd	Shangai, China	¥	39,642,000.00	50.00	AlmavivA S.p.A.
Consorzio Hypertix in liquidation	Rome, Italy	€	198,000.00	49,99	AlmavivA S.p.A.
TVEyes L.T. S.r.l.	Trento, Italy	€	20,000.00	20.00	Pervoice S.p.A.

10. NON-CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS

The table below shows the balance and composition of the Non-current financial assets as at December 31, 2019, and June 30, 2020:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Long-term loans	4,841	4,843
Others Equity investments	41	41
Non-current financial assets	4,882	4,884

Non-current financial receivables

The following table reports the portions of the long-term loans due within or over twelve months:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Amount failling due within 12 months	0	0
Amount failling due between 1-5 years	4,841	4,843
Non-current financial receivables	4,841	4,843

Non-current financial receivables, amounting to Euro 4,841 thousand (Euro 4,843 thousand as at December 31, 2019) are all instrumental to operating activities and concern loans to personnel for Euro 10 thousand and financial assets due to Auselda for Euro 1,181 thousand, and Guardia di Finanza Euro 3,650 thousand refer to a significant financial component on some contracts, which are related to deferred payments on services that AlmavivA granted to this client. Furthermore, it should be noted that the parent company AlmavivA SpA has entered into an agreement with a customer granting a delay in payments with respect to the services provided. This aspect was considered as a significant financial component of the contract as defined in IFRS 15 and, therefore, a financial asset equal to Euro 3,650 thousand was recognized.

Investments on equity instruments

The investments on equity instruments classified as available for sale are investments held in other entities over which the Group has neither control nor joint control or significant influence.

Such equity investments are classified as available-for-sale financial instruments in accordance with IAS 32, and - as such - are accounted for at the cost recognised at the payment date provided that the fair value cannot be reliably determined, as such companies have not shares listed in stock exchange market.

The following table provides the breakdown of the line item by investment at June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Conai	1	1
Calpark	5	5
Banca Brutia	5	5
Uirnet	5	5
Consorzio Namex	3	3
Other	22	22
Total	41	41

Due to irrelevance of the investments in question, the Directors have measured these investments at cost and therefore the fair value has not been determined as reported in drafting criteria to which reference is made.

At June 30, 2020, no impairment losses were recorded on the item in question. In this case, the impairment was determined following the analytical model described in the preparation criteria.

Equity investments available for sale of Euro 41 thousand (Euro 41 thousand at December 31, 2019), refer to equity investments in other companies.

11. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS

The tables below show the amount of AlmavivA Group's Deferred tax assets as at June 20, 2020 and December 31, 2019:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Deferred Tax Assets	18.866	12.833

The table below shows a breakdown of deferred tax assets by Italian and foreign subsidiaries for years ended June 20, 2020 and December 31, 2019:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Italian subsidiaries	8.704	8.280
Foreign subsidiaries	10.162	4.553
Total Deferred Tax Assets	18.866	12.833

The Deferred tax assets related to Italian subsidiaries do not include tax losses due to inclusion in tax consolidation of parent company AlmavivA Technologies. The nature of deferred tax assets related to Italian and foreign subsidiaries are mainly related to tax increases (i,e, provisions, remuneration to the BoD members).

The table below shows the changes occurred in deferred tax assets in each of the three years:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	
Balance at the beginning of the year	12,833	15,259	
Increases	8,148	0	
Decreases	0	(2,630)	
Effect of currency translation	(2,344)	(64)	
Other changes	229	268	
Balance at the end of the year	18,866	12,833	

Deferred tax assets amounted to Euro 18,866 thousand (Euro 12,833 thousand as at December 31, 2019) and are stated net of deferred tax liabilities that can be offset, and were allocated, up to the limits of the amounts that are expected to be recovered in future years based on the availability of expected taxable income, mainly in relation to the deductible temporary differences (allocations to provisions for risks and other deferred expenses) and, for a residual part, to previous tax losses.

The most significant changes, equal to Euro 5,609 thousand, refer to foreign companies and more specifically to the CRM International sector. Mainly, the deferred tax assets mentioned, are related to the result of the tax losses recorded also due to the significant differences in exchange rates for the reference period.

As at June 30, 2020, the Management believes that there are no impairment indicators related to deferred tax assets. In fact, as already illustrated in this explanatory notes, forecasts included in the business plans appear reliable thanks to the final results of the Group and strengthen the forecast of future taxable income able to guarantee the recoverability of the amounts recorded, in continuity with 31 December 2019. The increase in this semester, moreover, is attributable to an exceptional and extemporaneous event, as the exchange rate losses, which will not affect future taxable income for the CRM International sector.

12. OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS

Other non-current assets amount to Euro 1,456 thousand as at June 30, 2020 compared to an amount of Euro 1,772 thousand as at December 31, 2019, as illustrated in the table below:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Security deposits	784	881
Prepaid expenses	668	887
Other receivables	4	4
Other non-current assets	1,456	1,772

Prepaid expenses mainly refer to the training of AlmavivA Contact (Euro 269 thousand), AlmavivA Services (Euro 318 thousand) and AlmavivA Digitaltec (Euro 79 thousand) and Sadel (Euro 2 thousand).

13. INVENTORIES

Inventories of the Group are equal to Euro 6,687 thousand and are composed as follows:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Raw materials (at cost)	2,163	2,005
Work in progress (at cost)	1,522	1,274
Finished goods (at lower of cost and net realizable value)	3,002	2,693
Total inventories at the lower of cost and net realizable value	6,687	5,972

During 2020, have not been accounted any expenses for inventories to carry them at net realizable value. The total amount related to Sadel S.p.A.is Euro 5,257 thousand, to AlmavivA S.p.A.is Euro 1,425 thousand and Pervoice Euro 5 thousand.

14. CONTRACT ASSETS

At June 30, 2020, the Group had contract assets totalling Euro 48,094 thousand (Amount due from customers were Euro 47,201 thousand at December 31, 2019).

The overall increase of Euro 893 thousand, refers essentially to the increase in IT Services activities which generated further contractual activities, not yet completed or not yet tested by the client.

15. TRADE RECEIVABLES

The table below shows the amount of AlmavivA Group's Trade receivables as at June 30, 2020, and December 31,2019 together with the related gross amount, the amount retained as a guarantee and the bad debt provision.

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	
Trade receivables, gross amount	353,947	368,377	
Trade receivables, amount retained as a guarantee	6,865	5,475	
Bad debt provision	(21,078)	(21,037)	
Trade receivables	339,734	352,815	

Trade receivables decremented by Euro 13,081 thousand in 2020, from an amount of Euro 352,815 thousand as at December 31, 2019 to an amount of Euro 339,734 thousand as at June 30, 2020. The decrease in trade receivables, partly also due to the exchange rate effect, is mainly related to IT Services, CRM International and Almawave New Technologies even though an increment on revenues.

Starting from 2018 financial year, the bad debt provision was determined by the practical expedient of the Provision Matrix for private customers. For customers in the public sector, the ECL (Expected Credit Loss) was determined based on information obtained from external info-providers.

The following table shows the ageing of the gross amount of trade receivables, excluding the portion retained by customers as a guarantee, as at June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Amount not yet due	267,022	293,249
Amount due by less than 30 days	12,998	16,103
Amount due between 30-60 days	15,157	4,639
Amount due between 61-90 days	2,779	3,077
Amount due between 91-120 days	4,585	2,882
Amount due by more than 120 days	51,406	48,427
Trade receivables, gross amount	353,947	368,377

The increase in overdue receivables for over 120 days relates to two main customers of the company AlmavivA S.p.A., whose collections were received mostly in July.

As mentioned in 2017 Financial Statements, on May 2, 2017 the Italian Ministry of Economic Development made an order that put into special administration under Decree-Law "Marzano", the company Alitalia – Società Aerea Italiana S,p,A, With the same order a College of Commissioners has been appointed, The College consist of Luigi Gubitosi, Enrico Laghi and Stefano Paleari. On December 6, 2019 the College of Commissioners left the charge and instead of them it was appointed the Lawyer Giuseppe Leogrande, as sole commissioner.

The entity – supported by an internal and external legal opinion further substantiated by recent case-law – considers predeductible the net receivables from Alitalia Società Aerea Italiana S,p,A, (for an amount equal to Euro 5,999 thousand).

It should be noted that Note 40 "Guarantees, commitments, risks and other information" provides additional information regarding the credit risk management policy adopted by the Group and the ageing of the receivables past due but not written down.

The following table shows the changes in the bad debt provision for each period ended June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	
Balance at the beginning of the year	21,037	20,513	
Provisions	39	494	
Uses	(13)	0	
Other	15	30	
Balance at the end of the year	21,078	21,037	

16. CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS

The following table shows the amount of the Current financial assets as at December 31, 2019, and June 30, 2020.

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	
Current financial assets	3,415	3,415	

The current financial assets are all instrumental for operating activities and refer primarily to AlmavivA SpA. There are no financial assets either past due or written down. These are measured, as indicated above, at amortized cost having passed the Solely for Payments of Principal and Interests (SPPI) test.

17. OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

Other current assets amount to Euro 132,352 thousand as at June 30, 2020, compared to Euro 119,553 thousand as at December 31, 2019.

The amount is composed as follow:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Receivables due from personnel	3,500	3,349
Receivables due from social security institutions	3,612	2,740
Receivables due from tax autorithies	34,172	18,705
Receivables related to tax consolidation	28,171	27,357
Prepaid expenses	16,008	7,111
Advances to suppliers	6,515	7,934
Sundry items	40,374	52,357
Other current assets	132,352	119,553

Other current assets increase by Euro 12,799 thousand in 2020, corresponding to a 10,7% growth rate.

In particular, note that almost all receivables from INPS not yet collected and regarding mainly the following fall under the item Receivables due from social security institutions, which amounted to Euro 3,612 thousand (Euro 2,740 thousand as at December 31, 2019):

- Credit towards INPS treasury
- o Credit "Cig in derogation" and "Fis Covid" of Almaviva Contact.

Receivables due from the tax authorities of Euro 34,172 thousand (Euro 18,705 thousand as at December 31, 2019) .

The receivables from tax consolidation of Euro 28,171 thousand (Euro 27,357 thousand as at December 31, 2019) derive from the transfer to the parent company AlmavivA Technologies S.r.l. of the tax positions of the companies participating in the scheme in question. The increase of Euro 814 thousand relates to higher intercompany receivables relating to national IRES tax consolidation as a consequence of the results made in the period.

Prepaid expenses of Euro 16,008 thousand (Euro 7,111 thousand as at December 31, 2019) include costs pertaining to the future, primarily of AlmavivA S.p.A. (Euro 14,751 thousand), AlmavivA Contact (Euro 720 thousand), AlmavivA Services (Euro 354 thousand) and, to a lesser extent, the other Group companies.

Sundry items, amounting to Euro 40,374 thousand as at June 30, 2020 (Euro 52,357 thousand as at December 31, 2019), mainly include the receivables of the Brazilian companies for deposits for outstanding litigation with employees, receivables due from the Government and public entities and receivables for reimbursements.

Sundry items also included the receivables of:

- receivables due from the State and Public Authorities for projects financed
- receivables for reimbursements which refer:
 - o to the amounts paid in advance by AlmavivA Contact to former employees in respect of a reinstatement judgment readily contested through an appeal in the process of being settled;
 - o the receivable for the request for reimbursement of the legal expenses incurred for the dispute initiated by Loop AI Labs Inc. against some of the Group companies (the "AlmavivA Companies" collectively) as well as third parties, explained in the paragraph on Legal Issues and Litigation in the report on operations (the "US Dispute"). This receivables - which according to the Company's assessments, also

supported by the opinion of its lawyers, originates from a certain contractual right related to the stipulation of a policy called "Civil Liability Insurance for Directors" signed with a known insurance company - is currently subject to a further dispute and, due to this divergence, led to the institution of a judgment between the parties to the Court of Milan.

The insurance company, appeared before the court, requested the rejection of the demands submitted by the AlmavivA Companies and with a first instance judgment of June 16, 2020, the Court of Milan ruled in its favor. In the meantime, the US Dispute concluded both in the first and in the second instance, with the rejection of all demands of Loop AI Labs Inc. (the "US Decision").

Against the judgment of the Court of Milan, the AlmavivA Group companies recently lodged an appeal on July 30, 2020 and now, believe - also on the basis of the assessments made by their defense college and in consideration of the US Decision - to have valid arguments in order to be able to support their position, the instrumentality of the reservations and exceptions made by the insurance company and, consequently, to be able to subvert the first instance judgment in the next instance.

In consideration of these aspects, the receivable related to the insurance company continues to be considered, at present, fully recoverable.

18. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents amounted to Euro 91,831 thousand as at June 30, 2020 compared to Euro 89,446 thousand as at December 31, 2019. The line item refers to credit balances at banks in existence at the end of each period and the amounts held at the Group treasuries. These voices are not subject to any restriction and are not foresee disinvestment costs.

19. NON-CURRENT ASSETS HELD FOR SALE

Assets held for sale amounting to Euro 2,459 thousand (Euro 2,459 thousand as at December 31, 2019), concern the residual amount to be collected relating to the sale, not yet perfected, of the 20.02% equity investment in the associated company SIN S.p.A. the sale of which is based on the "Sale of shares" contract signed on September 19, 2007 between AGEA - Agenzia per le Erogazioni in Agricoltura and the private Shareholders and the subsequent "Amendment deed to the sale of shareholdings and pledge" whereby the parties agreed that the deadline relating to the effectiveness of the transfer of all shares representing the equity investments held by the private shareholders in SIN S.p.A., originally scheduled for September 19, 2016, would be postponed until the completion by Consip S.p.A. of the public procedure and the handover to the new supplier. The receivable of Euro 2,459 thousand is the residual amount still to be collected of the original receivable of Euro 19,759 thousand booked to the financial statements as at December 31, 2015 was, on one hand, collected in 2016-2017 in the amount of Euro 16,336 thousand and, on the other hand, decreased by Euro 964 thousand in 2016 due to costs deriving from the recalculation of the price based on the amendment deed for the sale of the shareholding of October 27, 2016, mentioned above. The collection of Euro 16,336 thousand took place in the amount of Euro 8,008 thousand through the distribution of reserves by SIN S.p.A.on September 19, 2016 and Euro 6,538 thousand through the payment of a first tranche on October 28, 2016 and Euro 1,790 thousand through the payment of a second tranche on April 18, 2017 as set forth in the agreement.

20. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

The total Shareholders' equity amount to Euro 12,525 thousand as at June 30, 2020 compared to Euro 20,972 thousand as at December 31, 2019.

The composition of the Shareholders' equity is as follows:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Share capital	154,899	154,899
Share premium reserve	17,788	17,788
Legal reserve	7,619	6,320
Other reserves:		
FTA reserve	4,493	4,493
OCI reserve	2,921	2,921
Translation reserve	(45,968)	(19,974)
Other reserves	(153,212)	(164,061)
	(191,766)	(176,620)
Profit/(loss) for the year	19,129	12,131
Total group shareholders' equity	7,671	14,520
Reserves pertaining to NCIs:		
Translation reserve	(2,398)	(991)
Other reserves	6,497	5,892
	4,099	4,901
Profit/(loss) for the year pertaining to NCIs	756	1,550
Total non-controlling interests	4,855	6,451
Total Shareholders' equity	12,525	20,971

The Share capital as at June 30, 2020 amounted to Euro 154,899 thousand and due to the collateral agreements signed concurrently with the conclusion of the loan agreement, in previous years, the amount was fully paid-in and consisted of:

- no. 107,567,301 ordinary shares;
- no. 32,331,764 special Class A shares;
- no. 15,000,000 special Class B shares.

Consider that in August 2017, the parent company AlmavivA Technologies S.r.l. acquired all the shares owned by Interbanca S.p.A., therefore the share of AlmavivA Technologies S.r.l. reached 95.11%. The shares, all of which have a nominal value of Euro 1.00 each, are held by:

in number of shares	Ordinary shares	"Class A" special shares	"Class B" special shares	Total shares	% of Total shares
Almaviva Technologies S.r.l.	100,000,000	32,331,764	15,000,000	147,331,764	95.11%
RAI S.p.A.	1,291,522			1,291,522	0.83%
Fintecna S.p.A. (*)	1,119,894			1,119,894	0.72%
Confagricoltura	1,093,172			1,093,172	0.71%
Conf. Italiana Agricoltori	1,093,172			1,093,172	0.71%
Conf. Nazionale Coldiretti	1,093,172			1,093,172	0.71%
Assicurazioni Generali S.p.A.	1,056,490			1,056,490	0.68%
Visualnet S.r.l.	819,879			819,879	0.53%
Share capital	107,567,301	32,331,764	15,000,000	154,899,065	100.00%

(*) From 1 January 2020 the merger by incorporation of Ligestra Due S.r.L. was formalized in Fintecna S.p.A.

The special Class A and Class B shares have the following differences compared to the ordinary shares:

Class A shares allow holders to receive a profit increased by 10% when dividends are distributed; this is deferred in the case of losses; they are convertible into ordinary shares at a ratio of one to one upon the request of the shareholder in the event of the listing of the company or disposal to third parties, or they will acquire, upon the application of the shareholder, the right to vote in the Company's ordinary and extraordinary shareholders' meetings; in the event

of the liquidation of the company, they are entitled to receive a percentage of the liquidation proceeds, increased by 10%:

Class B shares allow holders to receive a profit increased by 10.1% when dividends are distributed; this is deferred in the case of losses; they are convertible into ordinary shares at a ratio of one to one upon the request of the shareholder in the event of the listing of the company or disposal to third parties, or they will acquire, upon the application of the shareholder, the right to vote in the Company's ordinary and extraordinary shareholders' meetings; in the event of the liquidation of the company, they are entitled to receive a percentage of the liquidation proceeds, increased by 10.1%.

For both of the share classes described above, there are no unconditional obligations to pay money. The shares mentioned comply with the definition of equity instrument pursuant to IAS 32.

Legal reserve

The Legal reserve amounted to Euro 7,619 thousand as at June 30, 2020 and increased by Euro 1,299 thousand compared to December 31, 2019.

Share premium reserve

The Share premium reserve amounted to Euro 17,788 thousand as at June 30, 2020 and remained unchanged compared to December 31, 2019.

FTA reserve

The FTA reserve amounted to Euro 4,493 thousand as at June 30, 2020, as detailed below, and remained unchanged compared to December 31, 2019:

- AlmavivA for Euro 4,782 thousand;
- AlmavivA Contact for negative Euro 141 thousand;
- Almawave for negative Euro 270 thousand;
- AlmavivA do Brasil for Euro 122 thousand.

OCI reserve

The OCI reserve totalled Euro 2,921 thousand as at June 30, 2020 (compared to Euro 2,921 thousand as at December 31, 2019) and includes the actuarial valuation of TFR (employee severance indemnity) of the Group companies.

Translation reserve

The Translation reserve concerns the exchange differences from the translation to Euro of the financial statements of companies operating in non-Euro value.

As at June 30, 2020, it totalled negative Euro 48,366 thousand (of which the Group's share was a negative Euro 45,968 thousand and the portion pertaining to non-controlling interests amounted to negative Euro 2,398 thousand).

As at December 31, 2019, it was a negative Euro 20,965 thousand (of which the Group's share was a negative Euro 19,974 thousand and the portion pertaining to non-controlling interests amounted to negative Euro 991 thousand).

Other reserves

The Other reserves equalled to a negative Euro 146,705 thousand as at June 30, 2020 (Euro negative 158,169 thousand as at December 31, 2019) and are represented by consolidation reserves and by undistributed profits or losses carried forward. Out of this amount, the portion pertaining to the Group is negative Euro 153,212 thousand (Euro negative 164,061 thousand as at December 31, 2019), while the portion attributable to non-controlling interests is Euro 6,497 thousand (Euro 5,892 thousand as at December 31, 2019).

Capital management

The Group's objectives in terms of capital management are the protection of business continuity, the creation of value for stakeholders and support for Group development. In particular, the Group monitors the maintaining to an adequate level of capitalisation which makes it possible to achieve an economic return for shareholders, guarantee access to external sources of financing and satisfy investors. In this context, the Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, if rendered necessary by changes to economic conditions. To this end, the Group constantly monitors the evolution

of the level of indebtedness in relation to shareholders' equity, whose situation as at June 30, 2020 is summarised in the following table.

(in thousands of Euro)	Note	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Non current Net Financial Position	23	(309,853)	(322,523)
Current Net Financial Position	16-18-27	65,940	58,594
Non current financial receivables	10	4,882	4,884
Financial indebtness ("Debt")	0	(239,031)	(259,045)
Total Group Shareholder Equity	20	7,671	14,520
Non Controlling Interests	20	4,854	6,452
Total Shareholders' Equity ("Equity")	20	12,525	20,971
Debt/Equity ratio		(19.1)	(12.4)

Financial debt at June 30, 2020, equal to Euro 239,031 thousand, includes values deriving from the application of the standard IFRS 16 equal to Euro 49,862 thousand (Euro 30,877 thousand related to non-current financial liabilities and Euro 18,985 thousand related to current financial liabilities). The Financial debt before effect mentioned before would be equal to Euro 189,170 thousand.

21. LIABILITIES FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

Liabilities for employee benefits as at June 30, 2020 are reported below:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Liabilities for employee benefits	49,201	51,286

The line item decreased by Euro 2,085 thousand in 2020, from Euro 51,286 thousand as at December 31, 2019 to Euro 49,201 thousand as at June 30, 2020.

The liability for employee severance indemnity, governed by Art. 2120 of the Italian Civil Code, includes the estimate of the obligation, determined on the basis of actuarial techniques, relating to the amount to be paid to the employees of Italian companies when their employment is terminated.

The indemnity, provided in the form of capital, is equal to the sum of the allocation amounts calculated on the salaries paid in relation to the employment contract and revalued until the termination of said employment. As a result of the legislative amendments introduced on January 1, 2007, employee severance indemnity accruing will be allocated to pension funds, to the treasury fund set up by INPS (National Social Security Institute) or, in the case of companies with less than 50 employees, may be retained in the company. This means that a significant portion of the employee severance indemnity accruing is classified as a defined contribution plan, given that the company's obligation is represented exclusively by the payment of contributions to the pension fund or to INPS. The liability related to employee severance indemnity prior to January 1, 2007 continues to represent a defined benefit plan to be evaluated according to actuarial techniques.

22. PROVISIONS

Provisions as at June 30, 2020 are reported below:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	
Non-current portion of provisions for risks and charges	6,312	6,946	
Current portion of provisions for risks and charges	7,896	8,547	
Provisions for risks and charges	14,208	15,493	

The line item decreased by Euro 1,285 thousand in 2020, from Euro 15,493 thousand as at December 31, 2019 to Euro 14,208 thousand as at June 30, 2020.

585	2,591	134	2,201	9,982	15,493
1,465	0	0	107	1,671	3,243
0	0	0	0	(1,966)	(1,966)
0	(2,414)	0	(181)	(464)	(3,059)
0	0	0	469	28	497
2,050	177	134	2,596	9,251	14,208
585	22	134	0	5,571	6,312
1,465	155	0	2,596	3,680	7,896
	1,465 0 0 0 2,050	1,465 0 0 0 0 (2,414) 0 0 2,050 177	1,465 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 (2,414) 0 0 0 0 2,050 177 134	1,465 0 0 107 0 0 0 0 0 (2,414) 0 (181) 0 0 0 469 2,050 177 134 2,596 585 22 134 0	1,465 0 0 107 1,671 0 0 0 0 (1,966) 0 (2,414) 0 (181) (464) 0 0 0 469 28 2,050 177 134 2,596 9,251 585 22 134 0 5,571

Tax, administrative, civil and labour disputes are handled by the AlmavivA Group's legal department that provided, for the preparation of the financial statements, a comprehensive and exhaustive overview of the different proceedings in progress. In respect of these disputes, the Company carries out an accurate assessment of the risk of being the losing party which determined the recognition of the appropriate provisions for disputes likely to have a negative outcome and, which could be reasonably quantified, as represented and commented on in this paragraph, under "Provisions for risks and charges". For those proceedings whose negative outcome, owing to the different case law positions, is only considered possible, no specific provision is recorded in accordance with the regulations governing the preparation of the financial statements.

Information and comments on the various provisions are provided below.

Provisions for taxes

The line item amounts to Euro 585 thousand as at June 30, 2020 (Euro 585 thousand as at December 31, 2019) and include provisions for taxes:

- for Euro 370 thousand (Euro 370 thousand as at December 31, 2019) pertaining to AlmavivA for an eventual notice of assessment relative to the 1999 tax period;
- for Euro 68 thousand (unchanged from 2015) pertaining to AlmavivA and originating from the incorporated company AlmavivA Sud;
- for Euro 65 thousand (unchanged from 2015) pertaining to AlmavivA and originating from the incorporated company AlmavivA Finance S.p.A.;
- for Euro 16 thousand (unchanged from 2015) pertaining to AlmavivA and referring to a tax assessment made by the Italian Tax Police Customs and Intracommunity VAT originating from the incorporated company AlmavivA Tsf S.p.A.;
- for Euro 66 thousand (unchanged from 2015) pertaining to AlmavivA Contact and established in connection with the risks associated to the deduction of costs considered by the Tax Authorities to be non-deductible following a tax audit that took place in 2004 with respect to the fiscal year 2002;

<u>Provisions for redundancy incentives</u>

The Provision for redundancy incentives "Fondo esodi agevolati" equal to Euro 177 thousand as at June 30, 2020 (Euro 2,591 thousand as at December 31, 2019) is related to the trade union agreement of October 11, 2019 of AlmavivA S.p.A., aimed at employees who had accrued the pension requirement during 2019 through "quota 100", early retirement, female option (in the latter case "opzione donna", the requirements must be matured by December 31, 2018) and that they had voluntarily decided to leave the company, except for those who will accrue the old-age pension requirement during the year 2020.

Provisions for guarantees granted

The Provision for guarantees granted of a non-commercial nature is related to provisions recorded by the parent company AlmavivA. The balance of the line item has remained unchanged from 2015.

Provisions for legal disputes

The Provision for legal disputes amounts to Euro 2,596 thousand as at June 30, 2020 (compared to Euro 2,201 thousand as at December 31, 2019) mainly recorded by AlmavivA for Euro 1,171 thousand (Euro 1,146 thousand as at December 31, 2019), AlmavivA Contact for Euro 449 thousand (Euro 548 thousand as at December 31, 2019), AlmavivA do Brasil for Euro 966 thousand (Euro 497 thousand as at December 31, 2019) and to a smaller extent by other Group companies.

Other provisions

The line items, including non-current and current portion, amount to Euro 9,251 thousand as at June 30, 2020, with a decrease of Euro 731 thousand in 2020, corresponding to a 7%. The amount includes other provisions for risks recorded by AlmavivA for Euro 6,157 thousand as at June 30, 2020 (Euro 6,299 thousand as at December 31, 2019), AlmavivA Contact for Euro 669 thousand as at June 30, 2020 (Euro 710 thousand as at December 31, 2019), Lombardia Gestione for Euro 581 thousand as at June 30, 2020 (Euro 589 thousand as at December 31, 2019), Agrisian in Liquidation for Euro 1,747 thousand as at June 30, 2020 (Euro 2,086 thousand as at December 31, 2019) and by other Group companies.

23. NON-CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

Non-current financial liabilities as at June 30, 2020 are reported below:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Banks	23,057	28,443
Bond	241,195	239,492
Amounts due to other lenders	14,724	14,363
Financial liabilities associated with leasing	30,877	40,225
Non-current financial liabilities	309,853	322,523

Followings the tables of proceeds, repayments and reclassifications of borrowings occurred in the period:

(in thousands of Euro)	At January 1, 2020	Proceeds from borrowings	Repayements of borrowings	Reclassification and other adjustments	At June 30, 2020
AlmavivA S.p.A.	257,854	10,727	(10,365)	1,704	259,920
Sadel S.p.A.	1,570	263	(584)	0	1,249
AlmavivA do Brasil	11,671	0	(2,219)	(2,797)	6,655
SIMEST Operation	11,000	0	0	0	11,000
Wedoo S.r.l.	203	0	(51)	0	152
Financial liabilities associated with leasing	40,225	2,530	(3,902)	(7,976)	30,877
Non-current financial liabilities	322,523	13,520	(17,121)	(9,069)	309,853

(in thousands of Euro)	At January 1, 2019	Proceeds from borrowings	Repayements of borrowings	Reclassification and other adjustments	At December 31, 2019
AlmavivA S.p.A.	259,705	13,343	(18,364)	3,170	257,854
Sadel S.p.A.	1,338	943	(711)	0	1,570
AlmavivA do Brasil	2,859	11,669	(2,614)	(243)	11,671
SIMEST Operation	11,000	0	0	0	11,000
Wedoo S.r.l.	0	0	0	203	203
Financial liabilities associated with leasing	0	0	0	40,225	40,225
Non-current financial liabilities	274,902	25,955	(21,689)	43,355	322,523

The balance of the line item as at June 30, 2020 is Euro 309,853 thousand, with a decrease of Euro 12,670 thousand compared to the prior year.

Long-term financial liabilities of Euro 309,853 thousand refer primarily to the bond of Euro 250,000 thousand issued on October 5, 2017, 7.25% coupon with half-yearly payment on October 15 and April 15 of each year and final maturity on October 15, 2022. The bond was listed on the Luxembourg stock exchange on the Euro MTF Market (unregulated market). The issue and placement were performed by the merchant bank Goldman Sachs as Sole Book Runner and banca UBI in the role of co-Manager.

The issue was preceded by a Road Show in the main European financial markets including London, Paris, Frankfurt, Amsterdam and Milan, achieving resounding success among investors. Demand was 4 times higher than supply, concentrated among large international investors high profile. The issue was also supported by a Revolving Facility for an original amount of Euro 20,000 thousand, increased to Euro 40,000 thousand on October 5, 2017 (The line is fully committed for Euro 40,000 thousand and without any clean-down condition). The Revolving line expires on February 5, 2022 and can be used for general purposes relating to company business.

The bond issue was used for the full reimbursement of the Senior Secured Bridge and Revolving loan agreement, signed on August 3, 2017, between AlmavivA S.p.A.and Goldman Sachs International which made provision for total financing of Euro 270,000 thousand composed of the following two lines:

- 1 Facility B of Euro 250,000 thousand;
- 2 Revolving Facility of Euro 20,000 thousand.

The new sources of financing were used to repay mainly the financial indebtedness of AlmavivA S.p.A. deriving from the loan agreement signed on August 13, 2012 with a pool of banks.

Thanks to the Senior Secured Bridge and Revolving transaction before the bond issue and the increase from Euro 20,000 thousand to Euro 40,000 thousand of the Revolving line after, AlmavivA made the Group's debt structure more stable, extending the average term of the loans by making provision for medium-term repayments in a single expiry and reducing the overall cost of debt between liabilities in Italy and Brazil.

The bond is accounted in the financial statements using the amortised cost method and has a value of Euro 241,195 thousand as at June 30, 2020.

Bank liabilities totaled Euro 23,057 thousand and relate to AlmavivA S.p.A. for Euro 15,001 thousand mainly for the draw of the Revolving line, to AlmavivA do Brasil for Euro 6,655 thousand, and to Sadel for Euro 1,249 thousand and Wedoo for Euro 152 thousand. With regard to the Revolving Credit Facility line, every quarter, the observance of a covenant called "Net Consolidated Leverage Ratio" is assessed, only if the use of the line is higher than 40%.

Liabilities to other lenders amounting to Euro 14,724 thousand refer primarily to the subsidised loans received on the financed projects of AlmavivA S.p.A. (Euro 3,724 thousand) and, for Euro 11,000 thousand relating to the payable due to Simest.

In particular, non-current financial liabilities to Simest, in the amount of Euro 11,000 thousand, relate to the portion of share capital and the share premium of AlmavivA do Brasil subscribed by SIMEST. This transaction makes provision, inter alia, for the irrevocable obligation of the subsidiary AlmavivA Contact to acquire from SIMEST (which has committed to sell) the shares subscribed by the latter by June 30, 2023. There are several conditions that can anticipate the date of exercise of the options, which in any case cannot fall before June 30, 2019. As the conditions laid out in IAS 32 "Financial instruments: presentation" were met, the entire amount subscribed by Simest was classified under financial liabilities and measured in accordance with the requirements laid out in IAS 39 "Financial instruments: recognition and measurement".

The tables below provide an analysis of the main loans, with an indication of the maturity. The values indicated include only the medium-long term financial liabilities, excluding the related current portions, which are classified as current financial liabilities.

(in thousands of Euro)	> 12 months	< 5 years	> 5 years
Banks	23,057	23,057	0
Bond	241,195	241,195	0
Amounts due to other lenders	14,724	14,262	462
Financial liabilities associated with leasing	30,877	29,335	1,542
	309,853	307,849	2,004

Non-current financial liabilities related to IFRS 16 adoption are equal to Euro 30,877 thousands; the reclassifications for Euro 7,976 thousand refer to (i) the change in the consolidation area due to the Chain's acquisition; (ii) to the exchange rate differences related to companies with functional currencies other than the Euro and (iii) to the reclassification of the debt from non-current liabilities to current liabilities.

24. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES

The tables below show the amount of AlmavivA Group's Deferred tax liabilities as at June 30, 2020 and the related changes occurred in each of these periods.

	For the six months ended June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Balance at the beginning of the year	1,394	1,534
Increases	0	0
Decreases	0	(140)
Balance at the end of the year	1,394	1,394

Deferred tax liabilities refer exclusively to AlmavivA S.p.A., and mainly concern fiscal impact of fair value as deemed cost applied (as defined in and allowed by IFRS 1) to land and buildings owned by abovementioned entity.

25. OTHER NON-CURRENT LIABILITES

Other non-current liabilities amount to Euro 985 thousand as at June 30, 2020 compared to an amount of Euro 1,018 thousand as at December 31, 2019, as illustrated in the table below:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Deferred income on capital grants	985	1,018
Other non-current liabilities	985	1,018

The fully amount refers to deferred income on capital grants.

26. TRADE PAYABLES

Trade payables amounts to Euro 282,670 thousand as at June 30, 2020 compared to an amount of Euro 262,426 thousand as at December 31, 2019, as illustrated in the table below:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Trade payables	282,670	262,426

They mainly include payables for the provision of services, as well as those relating to various services for activities carried out in the year. More specifically, trade-related payables past due amounted to Euro 79,817 thousand (Euro 62,775 thousand in 2019), while those falling due in under 12 months amounted to Euro 202,853 thousand (Euro 199,651 thousand in 2019).

Please note that the trade-related payables are regulated based on the contractual conditions and specific agreements with the Group's suppliers.

27. CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

Current Financial liabilities analysis, that include current lease liabilities related to new standard IFRS 16 application, is reported below:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Payables due to banks	5,871	10,297
Current portion bonds	3,764	3,813
Payables due to other lenders	462	734
Financial lease payables	17	64
Accrued liabilities from financial expenses	207	269
Other financial payables	0	1
Financial liabilities for leasing IFRS 16	18,985	19,089
Current financial liabilities	29,306	34,267

Short-term financial liabilities of Euro 29,306 thousand refer to payables for short-term loans taken out with banks, the portion of payables for interest accrued vis-à-vis bondholders whose payment is set for October 15, 2020.

28. TAX PAYABLES

Tax payables as at June 30, 2020 are reported below:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019	
Income taxes	1,809	2,514	
Other taxes	31,650	35,215	
Tax payables	33,459	37,729	

Tax payables amount to Euro 33,459 thousand as at June 30, 2020 compared to Euro 37,729 thousand as at December 31, 2019, thus recording a decrease of Euro 4,270 thousand in 2020.

They refer primarily to payables for IRPEF to be paid, to payables for IRAP direct taxes, to payables for deferred VAT, payables for ordinary VAT, as well as to the taxes of foreign companies, in particular in Brasil. It should be noted that the Group does not present payables for past due taxes given that thanks to the financial transaction which took place in 2017, the Group settled, at the date of the transaction, all debts for taxes past due, also through the division into instalments agreed with the tax authorities.

29. OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES

Other current liabilities as at December 31, 2019, and June 30, 2020 are reported below:

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30, 2020	At December 31, 2019
Payables due to social security institutions	13,016	18,417
Payables due to personnel	43,997	37,193
Miscellaneous payables	32,254	28,329
Deferred income	11,163	14,839
Other current liabilities	100,430	98,778

The line item increased by Euro 1,652 thousand in 2020, from an amount of Euro 98,778 thousand at December 31, 2019 to an amount of Euro 100,430 thousand at June 30, 2020. The increased of the period is around 1,7%.

The payables due to social security and welfare institutions amounted to Euro 13,016 thousand and refer to mandatory contributions accrued and payable to social security institutions for wages and salaries and remuneration paid.

The payables due to personnel refer, primarily, to the provision for holidays and leave accrued by personnel and still not utilised, as well as, as regards the subsidiaries appertain to CRM Europe segment, the monthly pay relating to June, which was paid in the first few days of July 2020, as per the ordinary management of the payments of wages and salaries.

Miscellaneous payables of Euro 32,254 thousand mainly include the payables due to corporate bodies, payables to project workers, payables to insurance companies, amounts due for collections to be repaid to partners and payables related to the fiscal consolidation to AlmavivA Technologies S.r.l.

Deferred income of Euro 11,163 thousand related to the economic components pertaining to future years.

30. REVENUE

Revenue from contracts with customers for each of the periods ended June 30, 2020, and June 30, 2019 are reported in the following table:

Please consider that label "Revenue" has to be read as "Revenues from contracts with customers" as defined in IFRS 15.

	For the six months ended June 30,		
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019	
Revenues from sales and services	422,389	410,309	
Revenues from sale of goods	7,763	5,655	
Revenues from contract work in progress	1,615	3,613	
Revenues from contracts with customers	431,767	419,577	

The following is a breakdown of revenues deriving from contracts with customers based on the timing of recognition of the same for the 2018 financial year in which IFRS 15 was applied for the first time.

	For the six months ended June 30,		
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019	
Type of goods or service			
ICT Services rendered	263,999	234,510	
CRM Services rendered	160,004	179,413	
Goods transferred in Transportation business	7,763	5,655	
Total revenue from contracts with customers	431,767	419,577	

Revenues deriving from contracts with Group customers include estimated revenues based on the input and output method as indicated in the drafting criteria. Revenues from assets transferred at a point in time result from deliveries made by AlmavivA S.p.A. in the contracts relating to the Transportation sector.

Revenues increased by Euro 12,189 thousand from Euro 419,577 thousand for the year ended June 30, 2019 to Euro 431,767 thousand for the period ended June 30, 2020.

Revenues from ordinary operations of the Group include the contractual revenues accrued from production recorded in the year, determined according to the percentage of completion method and revenues recorded in relation to the provision of services and sale of assets.

The table below shows a breakdown of revenues by Operating and reportable segments for the periods ended June 30, 2019, and 2020, Inter-segment elimination has not been considered and eliminated.

	For the six months ended June 30,	
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019
IT Services	262,009	233,978
CRM Europe	45,384	62,244
CRM International	114,620	117,169
Almawave – New Technology	9,753	6,187
Revenues from contracts with customers	431,767	419,577

The revenues of the IT Services segment as at June 30, 2020 arose by Euro 28,031 thousand, equal to 12% compared to the previous year. This increase is due mainly to the growth in revenues, the increase in demand for services, with respect to customers of Welfare, Ministries, Heatlh, Treasury and public finance, Banking and Insurance, Agriculture-Environment business areas and, to a lesser extent, in other areas. This growth was partially offset by a reduction in revenues attributable to Transport and Other areas.

The revenues of the CRM Europe segment recorded a decrease of Euro 16,860 thousand (27%) in the period ended as at June, 2020 compared to the previous period. The decrease mainly concerned the Telco, Government and Transport areas and in a lesser extent Utilities, partially offset by an increase in Other areas.

The revenues of the CRM International segment recorded an decrease of Euro 2,548 thousand, 2,2% as at June 30, 2020 when compared to the previous period. The decrease mainly concerned the Telco and Media, Government and other partially offset by an increase in Other areas.

The revenues of the Almawave-New Technology segment rose by Euro 3,567 thousand, 57,7% compared to the previous year. The rise is due primarily to the increase in revenues deriving from the sale of software technologies to customers in the Finance, Government and other areas, partially offset by the fall in revenues from customers in the Telco/Media, Utilities, and Transport areas.

AlmavivA Group revenues are mainly realised in Italy. Revenues produced abroad primarily regard Brazil and to a lesser extent, Tunisia and Colombia. For more details on the breakdown by geographical area, please refer to Note 5.

The transaction price, net of variable consideration, allocated to the remaining performance obligations (unsatisfied or partially unsatisfied) as at June 30, 2020 are, as follows:

		To be absorb within	To be absorb within
(in thousands of Euro)	Total at June 30, 2020	the current	the next
		financial year	financial year
Backlog (*)	1.517.662	(507.335)	(1.010.327)

^(*) IT Services and Almawave New Technology segments

31. OTHER INCOME

Other income for each of the periods ended June 30, 2020, and June 30, 2019 are reported in the following table:

	For the six months ended June 30,		
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019	
Recovery of personnel costs	430	432	
Recovery of costs of service provision	1,092	1,664	
Recovery of costs of use of assets	24	22	
Reversal of provisions	2,333	1,258	
Other income	3,081	601	
Operating grants	517	1,495	
Reversal of over-accruals of trade payables	612	256	
Other income	8,089	5,728	

Other income are equal to Euros 8,089 thousand (Euro 5,728 thousand at June 30 .2019) and are mainly related to: (i) the absorption of other ordinary provisions for guarantees; (ii) to the recovery of personnel costs, provision of services and cost of use of third-party assets (equal to respectively Euro 430 thousand, Euro 1,092 thousand, Euro 24 thousand) connected to personnel seconded to third parties and to the complex of activities and services rendered to third parties; (iii) to other proceeds for adjustments of items allocated in previous years.

32. COST OF RAW MATERIALS AND SERVICES

Cost of raw materials and services for each of the periods ended at June 30, 2020, and 2019 are reported in the following table:

(; d	For the six months ended June 30,	
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019
Raw materials, consumables, supplies and goods	16,023	12,107
Costs for services	139,750	123,864
Costs of use of third party assets	3,101	3,699
Costs for services capitalised for assets created internally	(2,122)	(1,653)
Changes in inventories	(158)	(846)
Cost of raw materials and services	156,595	137,171

The item increased by Euro 19,424 thousand in the period. The increase is, generally speaking, attributable to the higher revenues in the IT Services segment, with a subsequent increase in the costs for services (Euro 18,538 thousand, from an amount of Euro 99,020 thousand in 2019 to Euro 117,558 thousand in 2020), in the CRM Europa segment (in which the costs for services decrease by Euro 2,300 thousand from Euro 12,894 thousand in 2019 to Euro 10,684 thousand in 2020), in Almawave-New Technology segment (increase in costs of Euro 2,396 thousand, up from Euro 3,015 thousand in 2019 to Euro 5,411 thousand in 2020) and in the CRM International segment (due to the increase of the costs for services for Euro 44 thousand from Euro 32,036 thousand in 2019 to Euro 32,080 thousand in 2020).

The table below shows, in more details, the disaggregation of costs of services for the periods:

	For the six months ended June 30,	
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019
Maintenance	14,101	12,421
Insurance	1,260	1,235
Consultancy and professional services	63,215	54,406
Advertising, promotion and entertainment	126	421
Telephone expenses	2,588	2,510
Travel and stays	1,182	3,034
Energy and fluids	4,370	4,750
Distribution and warehousing	2,576	2,089
Other costs for services	50,332	42,998
Costs for services	139,750	123,864

The item Other costs for services includes the operating expenses and various services such as corporate protection expenses, canteen expenses and meal vouchers for employees, legal and notary expenses, commissions and expenses for bank services, training course expenses, cleaning expenses and costs incurred on behalf of group companies that basically refer to charges for insurance policies and travel and transfer expenses. In this semester the item also includes expenses for corporate protection related to Covid 19 (costs for sanitization, cleaning, purchase of masks and gloves). The increase of the costs is correlated to the revenues increase.

33. PERSONNEL EXPENSES

Personnel expenses for each of the periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are broken down as follows:

(in thousands of Euro)	For the six months ended June 30,		
	2020	2019	
Salaries and wages	182,310	190,663	
Social security contributions	34,151	35,485	
Employee benefit expenses	8,587	8,108	
Other costs	1,269	2,157	
Agency work	1,498	1,637	
Personnel expenses capitalised for assets created internally	(5,478)	(5,100)	
Personnel expenses	222,358	232,995	

Personnel expenses decrease by Euro 10,637 thousand, or 4,6%, from Euro 232,995 thousand in the period ended June 30, 2019 to Euro 222,358 thousand in the period ended June 30, 2020.

The average number of employees of companies included in the consolidation area, broken down by category, for each period ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 is as follows:

	At June 30, 2020	At June 30, 2019
Executives	252.7	235.7
Middle managers	880.0	833.2
White-collar employees	45,989.8	43,249.0
Total Group average employees	47,122.5	44,317.8
Agency workers	96.5	132.2
Total workforce	47,219.0	44,450.0

34. DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION, PROFIT/(LOSS) FROM SALE OF ASSETS

Depreciation and amortization for each period ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are broken down as follows:

(in the constant of France)	For the six months ended June 30,		
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019	
Industrial patent and intellectual property rights	3,352	3,512	
Concession, licence and trademarks	474	150	
Other	3,016	2,966	
Total Amortisation	6,841	6,628	
Civil and industrial buildings	391	391	
Industrial and commercial equipment	58	65	
Plants and machinery owned	1,529	1,813	
Other assets owned and leased	3,223	3,678	
ROU Asset - Civil and industrial buildings IFRS16	7,097	7,252	
ROU Asset - Plants and machinery owned and leased IFRS16	0	0	
ROU Asset - Other assets owned and leased IFRS16	530	433	
Total Depreciation	12,828	13,631	
Total Depreciation and Amortisation	19,670	20,260	

(' .1 1 CF)	For the six months ended June 30,	
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019
Disposals of Intangible Assets	(52)	0
Disposals of Tangible Assets	108	(1)
Total losses from sale on non-current assets	56	(1)

35. OTHER EXPENSES

Other operating expenses for each period ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are broken down as follows:

	For the six months e	For the six months ended June 30,	
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019	
Write-down of receivables	39	270	
Provisions for risks	1.671	2.570	
Taxes and duties	166	310	
Membership fees	356	339	
Other expenses	1.795	1.313	
Reversal of over-accruals of trade receivables	394	182	
Other operating expenses	4.421	4.984	

Other operating expenses decreased by Euro 563 thousand, or -11,3%, from Euro 4,984 thousand in the period ended June 30, 2019 to Euro 4,421 thousand in the period ended June 30, 2020. Net allocations to provisions for risks and charges were booked by the IT Services segment. Information on the provisions for risks and charges is provided in Note 22, to which the reader is referred. Other operating costs non-recurring portion which includes almost exclusively the economic effect recorded due to the settlement of previous receivables.

36. FINANCIAL INCOME/(EXPENSES) AND EXCHANGE GAINS/(LOSSES)

Financial income, Financial expenses and Exchange gains/(losses) for each of the periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are reported below:

(in thousands of Euro)	For the six months ended June 30,	
	2020	2019
Financial income	436	233
Financial expenses	(13,272)	(13,395)
Exchange gains/(losses)	(858)	(25)
Financial expenses for leasing IFRS 16	(2,352)	(3,019)
Net financial result	(16,047)	(16,206)

As per the previous table, the result of financial income and expenses was negative Euro 16,047 thousand as at June 30, 2020, compared to a negative result of Euro 16,206 thousand as at June 30, 2019, mainly driven by Exchange losses.

37. GAINS/(LOSSES) ON EQUITY INVESTMENTS INCLUDING THOSE RESULTING FROM VALUATION AT EQUITY METHOD

Gains/(losses) on equity investments and loss from investments accounted for using equity method was zero for each period ended June 30, 2020 (Euro 7 thousand at June 30, 2019).

38. INCOME TAXES

Income taxes for each of the periods ended June 30, 2020, and 2019 are broken down as follows:

	For the six months ended June 30,	
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019
Italian Companies		
IRAP (Regional business tax)	1,382	1,434
IRES (Corporate income tax)	5,604	6,071
(Income) expenses from compliance with tax consolidation	(914)	(1,629)
	6,072	5,876
Foreign companies		
Other current taxes	3,263	1,616
	3,263	1,616
Current Taxes	9,335	7,492
Italian Companies		
IRAP (Regional business tax)	137	(53)
IRES (Corporate income tax)	(560)	(1,914)
	(423)	(1,967)
Foreign companies		
Other deferred taxes	(7,725)	1,372
	(7,725)	1,372
Deferred taxes	(8,148)	(595)
Income taxes for the year - Non recurring portion	(249)	0
Total Income taxes	938	6,897

39. INCOME TAXES RECONCILIATION

Income taxes for each of the periods ended June 30, 2020, and 2019 are broken down as follows:

(i.d., 1.6F.)		For the six months ended June 30,					
(in thousands of Euro)	2020)	2019				
Income before taxes		20,823	100.0%	13,695	100.0%		
Theoretical taxes (*)		4,997	24.0%	3,287	24.0%		
Effective tax charge		938	4.5%	6,897	50.4%		
differences between							
$theoretical\ and\ effective$	tax						
charge		(4,059)	-19.5%	3,610	26.4%		
1) different foreign tax r	rates	(1,290)	-6.2%	995	7.3%		
		(5,568)	-26.7%				
2) permanent difference	s:						
	2a) IRAP and other italian regional taxes	1,382	6.6%	1,434	10.5%		
	2b) taxes of prior periods	(249)	-1.2%	0	0.0%		
	2c) tax credit R&D	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
	2d) consolidation adjustments	98	0.5%	98	0.7%		
	2e) IAS 19	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
	2f) other differences (**)	1,568	7.5%	1,083	7.9%		
Total differences		(4,059)	-19.5%	3,610	26.4%		

^(*) Theoretical taxe charge calculated by applying IRES (italian statutory tax rate)

^(**) Other differents are mainly related to these fiscal effects: IFRS 16 adoption, deduction for super-amortization, non-deductible occurence

40. GUARANTEES AND COMMITTMENTS

The Group granted the following guarantees as at June 30, 2020:

- personal guarantees of Euro 227.548 thousand (Euro 227,548 thousand as at December 31, 2019), which are "in favour of subsidiaries" recorded by AlmavivA S.p.A. for co-obligations issued to various insurance companies in the interest of Agrisian S.C.p.A. in Liquidation amounting to Euro 206,583 thousand and relative to the contract with the Ministry of Agricultural and Forest Resources; "in favour of other parties" in the amount of Euro 16,251 thousand, guarantees recorded by Lombardia Gestione of Euro 1,052 thousand for the execution of the service agreement and AlmavivA Contact S.p.A. in the amount of Euro 14,915 thousand; Sadel S.p.A. in the amount of Euro 284 thousand; and others.
- collateral given of Euro 29,025 thousand refers to 100% pledges of shares held by AlmavivA S.p.A. in AlmavivA Contact S.p.A. (Euro 3,000 thousand), to pledges on 94.68% of the shares held by AlmavivA Contact S.p.A. in AlmavivA do Brasil (Euro 26,025 thousand) to guarantee the new bond loan which has already been detailed in full in these Notes. In relation to these bonds, in order to guarantee the fulfilment of the secured credits, the following were established: a pledge contract on trade receivables and intercompany items of AlmavivA S.p.A.and any other credit due to AlmavivA S.p.A.from AlmavivA Technologies; a pledge contract on the trade receivables and intercompany items of AlmavivA Contact S.p.A., Almawave S.r.l. and AlmavivA do Brasil; a pledge contract on certain bank accounts of AlmavivA S.p.A, AlmavivA Contact S.p.A. and AlmavivA do Brasil. To further secure this loan, the shares held by AlmavivA Technologies S.r.l. equal to 95.11% of the share capital of AlmavivA S.p.A. were also pledged.
- To date there are no risks of enforcement of the aforementioned guarantees and the Group also does not receive commissions related to the commitments made.

Other guarantees, commitments and risks

These amounted to Euro 8,577 thousand (Euro 8,546 thousand as at December 31, 2019) and refer to third party assets held by AlmavivA S.p.A.

41. RISKS AND OTHER INFORMATION

Credit risk

The maximum theoretical exposure to credit risk for the AlmavivA Group as at June 30, 2020 is represented by the carrying amount of financial assets reported in the financial statements, in addition to the nominal value of guarantees given on the payables or commitments of third parties.

Trade receivables due from customers represent the greatest exposure to credit risk. In respect of the risk of customer default, an appropriate write-down provision is recorded in the financial statements, the amount of which is periodically reviewed. The write-down process adopted by AlmavivA S.p.A. requires trade positions to be subject to an individual write-down based on the age of the receivable, the reliability of the individual debtor and the progress of debt management and collection procedures. Trade receivables are generated by the Group operations in different regions/countries (predominantly in Italy and Brazil) with diversified customers and counterparties from a geographical and sector point of view (industrial, energy, telephone firms, public administrations, commercial companies, etc.) and in terms of dimensions (large corporate, small and medium enterprises, residential customers).

The following table shows the overall exposure of AlmavivA Group's receivables, together with a breakdown by amounts falling due and past due. For more detailed information, please refer to Note 15 above.

(in thousands of Euro)	At June 30,	At December 31,	
(in thousands of Euro)	2020	2019	
- Amount falling due	267,022	293,249	
- Past due	65,847	54,091	
Trade receivables net of Bad debt provision	332,869	347,340	

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk, according to generally accepted definition, represents the risk that available financial resources could be not sufficient to cover maturing financial liabilities. AlmavivA S.p.A. evaluated this risk as remote for the company and for the Group. During the assessment, the entity considered its own capability to generate cash flows from operating activities and from sources of financing that, after renewed financial structure, allow to get a significant saving on cost of borrowing. The condensed consolidated half-year financial statements at 30 June 2020 were significantly impacted by the worsening of the EUR / R \$ exchange rates

Exchange rate risk

Exposure to the risk of exchange rates changing derives from the company's transactions in non-euro currencies (mainly the Brazilian Real) and affects the consolidated financial statements (economic result and shareholders' equity) due to translating assets and liabilities of companies that draft their financial statements with functional currency other than the Euro. The risk arising from translating assets and liabilities of companies that draft their financial statements with non-Euro functional currency is not usually subject to hedging, barring another specific assessment.

42. INFORMATION ON FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

Thanks to the financial transaction realised by the Group in August 2017 which determined the repayment of the financial indebtedness of AlmavivA S.p.A.deriving from the loan agreement signed on August 13, 2012 with a pool of banks, the interest rate swap contracts targeted at protecting the company and the Group from the risk of fluctuations in interest rates relative to the aforementioned loan were consequently extinguished.

43. LEGAL ISSUES AND LITIGATIONS

Tax, administrative, civil and labour disputes are handled by the AlmavivA Group's competent departments that provided, for the drafting of the financial statements, a comprehensive and exhaustive overview of the different proceedings in progress. In respect of these disputes, the company, also with the help of the opinions provided by the Group's external legal representatives, carried out an accurate assessment of the risk of being the losing party which determined the recognition of the appropriate provisions for disputes likely to have a negative outcome and, which could be reasonably quantified, as represented and commented on in these notes, under "Provisions for risks and charges" - Note 22. For those proceedings whose negative outcome, owing to the different case law positions, was only considered possible, no specific allocations were made in accordance with the regulations governing the drafting of the financial statements.

Contingent liabilities

The disputes for which, also based on the opinions provided by the Group's external legal representatives, it was only deemed possible that the legal proceedings would result in an unfavourable outcome are indicated below. Therefore, no specific allocations were made in accordance with the regulations governing the drafting of the financial statements.

Shown below are the main contingent liabilities as at December 31, 2020 not recorded in the financial statements owing to the absence of the necessary requirements set out in reference standard IAS 37.

AlmavivA S.p.A.

Aubay Research & Technologies S.p.A./Sogei S.p.A./AlmavivA S.p.A. (as the agent of RTI with Bit Media S.p.A.)

Aubay S.p.A. requested, upon suspension of effectiveness, the annulment of the communication of its exclusion from the open procedure for the assignment of the support service for usage of the ETL product "*Informatica Power Centre. Call for Tenders E 901*", announced by Sogei S.p.A. At the council chambers on October 14, 2009, Aubay S.p.A. asked for postponement of the precautionary claim in order to bring forth additional reasons against the final award which had taken place in the meantime. On November 20, 2009, Aubay S.p.A. notified RTI AlmavivA of the additional reasons. RTI AlmavivA completed the activities as required by the contract. The relative hearing date has not been set yet. The outcome of the risk assessment did not determine the need to record any provisions for risks.

Eustema S.p.A./FAPI-Fondo Formazione Piccole Medie Imprese/AlmavivA TSF S.p.A., currently AlmavivA S.p.A.

Eustema S.p.A. requested the annulment, upon suspension of effectiveness, of the call for tenders and the resolution of the Board of Directors of FAPI reached on November 9, 2010, in relation to the appointment of the Awarding Committee for the call for tenders initiated by FAPI, for the creation of a new IT system and the relative activities in support of the automation of the flows relating to funding for training. The Lazio Tar rejected the precautionary application. The relative hearing date has not been set yet. The outcome of the risk assessment did not determine the need to record any provisions for risks.

RTI AlmavivA S.p.A. (agent of the RTI with Telecom Italia S.p.A. and Agriconsulting S.r.l.) / Consip S.p.A. / Ministry of the Environment and Protection of the Land and the Sea ("MATTIM") / The Presidency of the Council of Ministers

The RTI AlmavivA lodged an appeal at Lazio's TAR, for the jointly sentence of MATTIM, Consip and The Presidency of the Council of Ministers in order to pay the indemnity and other amounts due as of damage refund. This refund was requested due to the MATTM's provision that revoked the tender for the concession of the Waste Traceability Control System (SISTRI), announced by Consip and assigned to RTI Almaviva. The hearing date has to be fixed.

RTI Agriconsulting S.p.A. (Agent of RTI With Consorzio Stabile Arcodrea Engineering Soc. Consortile a r.l., Consorzio Stabile Reply Public Sector, Agrifuturo Soc. Coop. a mutualità prevalente, CGR Compagnia Generale Ripreseaeree S.p.A.)/ Consip S.p.A./ RTI AlmavivA S.p.A.(Agent of RTI with Engineering Ingegneria Informatica S.p.A., Sistemi Informativi Geografici S.R.L.)/ Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry / Ministry of Economy and Finance / Agriculture Disbursement Agency / Anti-corruption National Authorit.

RTI Agriconsulting lodged an appeal at Lazio's TAR for the cancellation, of the admission order and the measures of announcing the final award in favour of RTI AlmavivA related to Lot 2 of the split procedure race. This procedure was due to for the entrustment of the development and management services of the National Agricultural Information System (SIAN) for Agea. With a sentence of August 27, 2019, the Lazio's TAR rejected partially the appeal. RTI Agriconsulting lodged an appeal at Council of State and RTI AlmavivA lodged an incidental autonomous appeal. The case was withheld in a decision.

RTI AlmavivA S.p.A. (Agent of RTI con Engineering Ingegneria Informatica SpA/ Consip S.p.A./ RTI Leonardo Finmeccanica SpA (Agent of RTI con HPE Services Italia Srl, e-GEOS SpA, Green Aus SpA, ABACO SpA)/ Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry / Ministry of Economy and Finance / Agriculture Disbursement Agency / Anti-corruption National Authority.

RTI AlmavivA S.p.A lodged an appeal at Lazio's TAR requesting the cancellation, upon the adoption of precautionary measures, of the measures of announcing the final award in favour of RTI Leonardo related to Lot 3 of the split procedure race. This procedure was due to for the entrustment of the development and management services of the National Agricultural Information System (SIAN) for Agea. With a sentence of November 6, 2019, the Lazio's TAR accepted the appeal. RTI Leonardo lodged an appeal at Council of State. With sentence of June 11, 2020, the Council of State accepted the appeal of the RTI Leonardo.

RTI Enterprise Services Italia S.r.l. (Agent of RTI with KPMG Advsory S.p.A, Dedagroup Public Service S.r.l, Eustema S.p.A; Exprivia S.p.A/ Consip S.p.A/ Anti-corruption National Authority/AlmavivA S.p.A (Agent of RTI formed with Consorzio Reply Public Sector, Business Integration Partners S.p.A)/ Accenture S.p.A (Agent of RTI with Accenture Technology Solution S.r.l; Pricewaterhouse Coopers Advisory S.p.A; GPI S.p.A)/ Leonardo S.p.A (Agent of RTI with Dedalus Italia S.p.A, Deloitte Consulting S.r.l, NTT Data Italia S.p.A)/Capgemini Italia S.p.A (Agent of RTI with Fincons S.p.A, Tbridge S.p.A., Indra Italia S.p.A, Progesi S.p.A).

RTI Enterprise requested the cancellation of the measures of announcing the final award in favour of RTI AlmavivA related to Lot 2 of the split procedure race. This procedure was due for a Framework agreement related to IT Application services for Public Administrations – ID 1881. RTI AlmavivA has notified a cross-appeal as at October 16, 2019. At the outcome of the hearing on March 4, 2020, with sentence of April 6, 2020, the Lazio TAR rejected the appeal of the RTI Enterprise.

AlmavivA S.p.A., Almawave S.r.l. and Almawave USA Inc.

AlmavivA S.p.A. + others/Lloyd's Insurers (at the General Representative for Italy of Lloyd's)

AlmavivA S.p.A. and other Group companies, as policyholders, have asked the Court of Milan to order Lloyd's Insurers to reimburse legal expenses and defence costs incurred and to be incurred in the context of the American dispute described above, in addition to compensation for damages. At the preliminary hearing of May 16, 2017, the judge invited the Insurers to formulate a case of settlement of the dispute and updated the discussion of the case, for the same duties, at the hearing of June 28, 2017. At this hearing, the judge - having acknowledged the failure to reach an agreement between the parties and, upon termination of the reserve assumed, postponed the case to clarify the conclusions first at the hearing of February 27, 2019 and, subsequently, on January 14, 2020. At the outcome of this hearing, the judge assigned terms for final appearances and reply pleadings. With sentence of June 18, 2020, the Court rejected what requested from AlmavivA Group and Almaviva S.p.A. and the other Group companies, lodged an appeal. The outcome of the risk assessment did not determine the need to enter risk funds.

AlmavivA Contact S.p.A.

3G S.p.A. / Consip S.p.A. /AlmavivA Contact S.p.A.

3G S.p.A. has requested annulment, upon suspension, of the ruling based on which Consip S.p.A. excluded it from the call for tenders for a "Framework Agreement with several operators based on which several specific tenders will be awarded, pursuant to Art. 2, par. 225 of Law no. 191/2009 for the provision of Contact Centre services." In its meeting in the council chambers of January 22, 2014, the TAR of Lazio rejected the application for an injunction. The relative hearing date has not been set yet. The outcome of the risk assessment did not determine the need to record any provisions for risks.

Alicos S.p.A., currently AlmavivA Contact S.p.A./Alitalia Linee Aeree Italiane S.p.A. under E.A.

On November 14, 2008, Alicos S.p.A. applied for inclusion in proving a debt in bankruptcy with regard to Alitalia Linee Aeree Italiane S.p.A. under E.A., requesting recognition as a secured creditor for the call centre services it provided. Alicos S.p.A., admitted as an unsecured creditor, appealed in accordance with art. 111 bis of the Bankruptcy Law, then rejected. Against this decision of rejection, AlmavivA Contact S.p.A. filed an appeal, then rejected. With appeal in accordance with art. 98 of the Bankruptcy Law, AlmavivA Contact S.p.A. challenged the debt in bankruptcy. The appeal was rejected and AlmavivA Contact S.p.A. filed an appeal at the Court of Cassation. The Court dismissed the appeal by order, against which AlmavivA Contact S.p.A has brought an appeal. Management, in consideration of the risk assessment conducted, saw fit to allocate a bad debt provision in relation to the ongoing dispute.

Alicos S.p.A., currently AlmavivA Contact S.p.A./Alitalia Servizi S.p.A. under E.A.

On January 19, 2009, Alicos S.p.A. applied for inclusion in proving a debt in bankruptcy with regard to Alitalia Servizi S.p.A. under E.A., requesting recognition as a preferential lender for the call centre services it provided. Alicos S.p.A., which had not been admitted as the Administrator considered its debt to have been paid in full, appealed pursuant to art. 111 bis of the Bankruptcy Law, then rejected. AlmavivA Contact S.p.A. filed an appeal against this rejection decision, later rejected. With appeal in accordance with art. 98 of the Bankruptcy Law, AlmavivA Contact S.p.A. challenged the debt in bankruptcy. The appeal was rejected and AlmavivA Contact S.p.A. filed an appeal at the Court of Cassation. Management, in consideration of the risk assessment conducted, saw fit to allocate a bad debt provision in relation to the ongoing dispute. The management, in consideration of the risk assessment carried out, considered appropriate to proceed with the allocation of a provision for bad debts related to the ongoing dispute.

RTI Covisian S.p.A. (agent of RTI with Transcom Worldwide SpA/ AlmavivA Contact S.p.A./Fastweb S.p.A.)/ INPS — Istituto Nazionale di Previdenza Sociale/ Anti-corruption National Authority/ RTI Comdata S.p.A. (agent of RTI with Network Contacts S.r.l./ Telesurvey Italia S.r.l. in liquidation/ Telesurvey S.r.l. in liquidation)/ RTI GPI S.p.A (agent of RTI con Nethex Care S.p.A./NTT Data Italia S.p.A.)/ RTI Abramo Customer Care S.p.A.(agent of RTI con Youtility Center S.r.l./ Ennova Services S.p.A.)/ Tax Authority / Agenzia per l'Italia Digitale

With a sentence of July 2, 2019, the Lazio's TAR rejected the appeal filed by the RTI Covisian related to the cancellation, of the measures of announcing the final award in favour of RTI Comdata of the "procedure tender for the award of the

concession for Inps-Equitalia Contact Center Services". RTI Covisian lodged an appeal at Council of State and RTI Comdata lodged an incident appeal. At the outcome of the hearing on February 27, 2020, with sentence of April 24, 2020, the Council of State rejected the appeal.

Labour Disputes

During 2016, AlmavivA Contact started a collective dismissal procedure with a declaration of 2,511 redundant staff including no. 1,666 people working at the headquarters of Rome (1,063 full time equivalent positions) and 845 people working at the headquarters of Naples (560 full time equivalent positions). This procedure was concluded, at the Ministry of Economic Development, in the presence of the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy, on December 22, 2016, by signing a Statement of Agreement. This Agreement made provision, as regards the headquarters of Rome, for the company's right to proceed with the dismissal of surplus workers and, as regards the Naples headquarters, the continuation of meetings, following which, it was possible to stipulate an agreement to reduce the cost of labour and to apply the call centre "cassa integrazione guadagni" (wages guarantee fund) on February 28, 2017.

In 2017, the first appeals submitted by the dismissed workers were received.

In this regard, we must point out that, in April 2017 the Civil Court of Rome, labour division (by means of decree of April 22, 2017, GR no. 2342/2017), rejected an appeal lodged by CGIL - Rome and Lazio region – with which the trade-union organisation requested the sentencing of the company for anti-union behaviour, deducing the unlawfulness of the dismissal procedure. The Court of Rome widely argued pointing out the correctness of the company's behaviour and the lawfulness of the procedure.

In terms of individual disputes, it's confirmed that all five courts of Court of Appeal (second instance judge) in Rome confirmed the absence of procedural defects and the legitimacy of layoffs, the few judgments of a different nature which were handed down in the Court of First Instance are being reformed.

On another front, continuing on with the approach of previous years, the company, in application of the ASSTEL-ASSOCONTACT/OO.SS (trade unions) collective agreement of August 1, 2013 and subsequent amendments and updates - which regulated the call centre collaborations - stipulated the transactions with associates obligated in the previous year in order to guarantee their inclusion in the scope of pre-emption for the stipulation of new contracts and to eliminate the risk of disputes targeted at requalification of collaborations as employment relationships.

In the last year no extrajudicial appeals have been received.

With reference to the residual dispute initiated by former associates of the company of the headquarters of Catania and Palermo, we must point out that the Court of Appeal of Palermo confirmed the line favourable to AlmavivA Contact. The Court of Catania continued to declare the appeals lodged by certain associates to be inadmissible for procedural reasons.

With regard to the temporary employee's subject-matter of a stabilisation offer during 2007-2008 by the company Atesia S.p.A. (then merged into AlmavivA Contact S.p.A.), there were no new court appeals concerning the qualification of the relation during the current year.

In this case, as in the case of further disputes, the risks based on the individual cases were assessed, and where necessary, the appropriate provisions for risks were made in the period.

44. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The transactions carried out by the group with related parties basically concerned:

- (a) the exchange of goods, the supply of services, the funding and use of financial means with the companies under joint control, associated companies and the subsidiaries outside the consolidation area, as better described because.
- (b) the exchange of goods and the supply of services with other subsidiaries in of the Italian State, as better described hereunder.

All transactions were carried out in the company's interest and, except for the transactions with the entities that pursue humanitarian, cultural and scientific initiatives, they are usually carried out on an arm's length basis, i.e. under conditions that would be applied between two independent parties.

The jointly controlled companies, associated companies and subsidiaries outside the consolidation area are listed in the attachment "Significant companies and equity investments", considered an integral part of these notes.

The amounts of all the relationships initiated with the related parties are reported in the following tables, together with the nature of the most significant transactions.

Trade and other relations

Trade and other relations are analysed as follows:

	At June 30, 2020		For the year ended June 30, 2020				
(in thousands of Euro)	Receivables	Payables	Costs of Services	Other Costs	Revenues from Services	Other Income	
Relationships with the controlling company of AlmavivA S.p.A. AlmavivA Technologies Srl	28,306	15,381	150		0 5	1	
Relationships with the controlling companies valued at equity method							
Consorzio Hypertix	68	0	0		0 0	0	
Sin Srl	15,137	317	150		0 20,552	377	
TVEyes L.T.	4	0	0		0 0	7	
Almaviva CCID	112	0	0		0 0	2	
PT Almaviva Indonesia Kontak	3	0	0		0 0	0	
Other							
Elvit Consultoria e Partcipacoes LTDA	0	0	21		0 0	0	
Totale	43,630	15,698	321		0 20,557	387	

	At December 31, 2019		For the year ended December 31, 2019				
(in thousands of Euro)	Receivables	Payables	Costs of Services	Other Costs	Revenues from Services	Other Income	
Relationships with the controlling company of AlmavivA S.p.A.							
AlmavivA Technologies Srl	27,516	10,485	300		0 0	2	
Relationships with the controlling companies valued at equity method							
Consorzio Hypertix	68	0	0		0 0	0	
Sin Srl	15,301	167	151		0 28,199	796	
Consorzio Namex	0	0	11		0 0	0	
TVEyes L.T.	4	62	0		0 0	19	
Almaviva CCID	112	2	0		0 0	5	
PT Almaviva Indonesia Kontak	6	0	0		9	0	
Other							
Elvit Consultoria e Partcipacoes LTDA	0	5	61		0 0	0	
Totale	43,007	10,721	523		28,208	822	

	At June 30, 2019		For the year ended June 30, 2019				
(in thousands of Euro)	Receivables	Payables	Costs of Services	Other Costs	Revenues from Services	Other Income	
Relationships with the controlling company of AlmavivA S.p.A. AlmavivA Technologies Srl	21,469	8,478	150	(0	1	
Relationships with the controlling companies valued at equity method							
Consorzio Hypertix	218	0	0	(0	0	
Sin Srl	21,482	17	0		13,522	397	
TVEyes L.T.	4	0	0	(0	12	
Almaviva CCID	108	0	0	(0	2	
Other							
Elvit Consultoria e Partcipacoes LTDA	0	0	31	(0	0	
Totale	43,281	8,495	181	1	13,522	412	

45. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

- In July 2020, the workforce of the Almaviva Contact company decreased by no. 266 resources mainly due to the "social clause" application, at Palermo (172 resources), Milan (49 resources) and Catania (5 resources) sites.
- The adoption of "smart working", which has affected the majority of employees of Italian companies, is still ongoing.



AlmavivA The Italian Innovation Company S.p.A.

Review report on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2020

(Translation from the original Italian text)



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Review report on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (Translation from the original Italian text)

To the Board of Directors of AlmavivA The Italian Innovation Company S.p.A.

Introduction

We have reviewed the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, comprising the statement of financial position, the income statement, the statement of other comprehensive income, the statement of changes in shareholders' equity and the statement of cash flows and the related explanatory notes of AlmavivA The Italian Innovation Company S.p.A. and its subsidiaries (the "AlmavivA Group") as of 30 June 2020. The Directors of AlmavivA The Italian Innovation Company S.p.A. are responsible for the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with the International Financial Reporting Standard applicable to interim financial reporting (IAS 34) as adopted by the European Union. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim condensed consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISA Italia) and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of AlmavivA Group as of June 30, 2020 are not prepared, in all material respects, in conformity with the International Financial Reporting Standard applicable to interim financial reporting (IAS 34) as adopted by the European Union.

Roma, August 6, 2020

EY S.p.A.

Signed by: Paolo Pambuffetti, Statutory Auditor

This report has been translated into the English language solely for the convenience of international readers

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